

## vf[ky Hkjr h; fdl ku l Hk % , d n"Vh[ksi

vkj- ; q ?kVdjh

### I kjka k :

xtfe.k Hkjrkr fcl'h'k l Ukp i Mysyk egRokpk i Hkko Eg.kts d"kh 0; oLFkr >kysys nj xkeh cny gkr- u0; k izkl fd; cnykraxr tVeh d"kh vFK0; oLFk dkyeMuu i Myh R; keGs 'krdu; kP; k gky&viSVkuk i jkjkj jkfgyk ukgh- vf/kd dj l kodkj kps dt] mRiknu deh] vfuf'pr ikÅl] tfeunkj kph gpl'kkgh ; keGs 'krdjh grcy >kys R; keGs 'krdu; kP; k vl rksk 19 l k0; k 'krdr cM mBko] vnkysu ; k: i kus0; Dr >kys<sup>1</sup>

### çLrkouk %

l FkkGkps cM ¼1855&56¼ uhG mBko ¼1856&60¼ i kcuk mBko ¼1873&76¼ n [ [kups naxs ¼1875½ r l p 20 0; k 'krdr 'krdjh pGoGh ok<fo.; kps dk; Z pikj.; & [kM l R; kxg ¼1917&18¼ eki yk mBko ¼1920&22¼ ckMkyh l R; kxg ¼1926&27¼ ; k pGoGhus dsys ; keGs 'krdu; kP; k l akVhr dj.; kps iz Ru nš Hkjr l q >kys<sup>2</sup>

1928 e/; s ik- u-th jak ; kuh 'krdu; kP; k l akVr d: u R; kps U; k; izu ekM.; kl kBh vkdkz i kār; fdl ku l Hk LFkki u dsyh- R; kpiæk.ks 1920 P; k n'kdr cakyo i atkc ; kfbdk.kh fdl ku l Hk LFkki .k >kY; k- i V.kk ftYgk fdl ky l Hk] fcgkj ; Eks Lokeh l gtkuan l jLorh ; kP; k usRok [kkyh LFkki .k >kyh- R; keGs 'krdu; kP; k izukoj dk; Z dj.kk0; k vud fdl ku l Hk HkjrHkj vkfLrRokr vkY; k<sup>3</sup> 1930 P; k n'kdr Hkjrkrhy 'krdu; kP; k R; kP; k 'kDrhph tk.kho >kyh- vkf.k vkiyh ifjLFkrh l akkj.; kl kBh vko'; d vl syh l akVu {kerk vkiY; ktoG vkgs gsg h R; kP; k y{kr vkys 1929&30 P; k n'kdr Hkjr vfFKd efnP; k rMk [; kr l ki Myk- vfFKd efnegs 'krhekykP; k fderh fuEE; k fdok R; ki škkgh [kkyh vkY; kus tcjnLr dj o [kM ; kP; k vk0; k [kkyh ncyv; k nfjnh 'krdu; kP; k ekBkp rMk [kk cl yk- l jdkjus dj o tfeunkus [kM deh dj.; kl udkj fnyk- d"kh mRiUu ekykP; k fderh deh >kY; k 'krdu; kP; k mRiUu >iV; kus [kkyh vkys R; keGs l akVr gkou l ak'kz dkyk ikfgts gh tk.kho iqs vkyh<sup>4</sup>

### 2- vf[ky Hkjr h; fdl ku l Hkph LFkki .kk %

b-l - 1934 e/; s dkkid & l ektoknh i {kph LFkki .kk >kyh vkf.k Mk0; k 'kDrhP; k n<hdj .kkyk pkyuk feGkyh- dE; qu"V gsdpxid & l ektoknh i {kr l ghkxh >kY; keGs R; kP; k [kY; k o oS] ekxkz dk; Z dj.; kph l akh R; kP; k feGkyh- dE; qu"Vkuh tfeunkj] l kodkj o vU; k; dj.kk0; k i R; d ?kVdkfo: /n 'krdu; kP; k l akVr dj.; kl l q okr dsyh<sup>5</sup>

16 tkuokjh 1936 jksth n'sHkjkryh fofok fdl ku l Hkshy i&kl; kph cBd fejr ; k fBdk.kh deyknoh p'k'k/; k ; kP; k v/; {krq'kkyh ikj iMyh vkf.k vf[ky Hkkjrh; ikrGhoj 'kr'dU; kph l 2kVuk fuekZk djkos vl s Bjys<sup>6</sup> ik-, u- th- jakl] Lokeh lgtkum l jLorh o vU; fdl ku ; rs v'kh l 2kVuk LFkki .k dj. ; kl kBh iz Ru'khy gkrp R; kps i ; bl u 11 , fiy 1936 e/; s y [klJks ; Fks vkf[ky Hkkjrh; fdl ku ifj"knP; k 1/2 All India Kisan Congress 1/2 LFkki ur >kys i&s frps uko \*vf[ky Hkkjrh; fdl ku l Hkk] vl s dj. ; kr vkys fcgkj i k'rd fdl ku l Hkps y<kÅ l l.Fkki d Lokeh lgtkum l jLorh ; kph v/; {k Eg.kuu rj i ks, u-th- jakk ; kph l Hkps l jfpV.khl Eg.kuu fuOkM dj. ; kr vkyh u0; k fdl ku l HkP; k ifgY; k vf/ko'skukl i m'v tokgyjy ug: mifLFkr gkrs rlp banyky ; kfKd] jke eukgjj yksg; k] t; izdk'k ukjk; .k] l kgufi x t'k'k] ekgyky xks'e] dey l jdkj] l f/ku i&f.kd vkf.k vgen nhu vknh vU; urs l gHkxh >kys<sup>7</sup>

### 2-1 vf[ky Hkkjrh; fdl ku l Hkpk tkfgjuek %&

11 , fiy 1936 P; k vf/ko'skukr vf[ky Hkkjrh; fdl ku l Hkpk tkfgjuek r; kj d: u rks fLodkj. ; kr vkyk-

1 1/2 fdl ku l Hks; kjs l 2kVr 'kr'djh pGoGhpok e[; m'is k Eg.kts 'kr'djh o 'kr'etj ; k 'kk's'kr oxk'ps vkfFKd fiGo.kpd Fkk'ou R; kP; ke/; s vkfFKd o jkt dh; rkd r fuekZk dj. ks

2 1/2 vkfFKd o jkt dh; gDd feGfo. ; kl kBh 'kr'dU; kps etar l 2kVu mHkkj .ks

3 1/2 'kr'djh pGoGhps e[; m'is k] 'kk'sk. kps l oz dkj .ks 'kk'sku l eG u"V dj. ks

fdl ku l HkP; k tkfgjuek; kr 'kr'djh pGoG dk l 2kVr djhr vkgkr gs fo"kn dsys<sup>8</sup>

### 2-2 vf[ky Hkkjrh; fdl ku l HkP; k eyyHkur o fdeku ekx. ; k %&

1 1/2 tfeunkjh] rky'p'nkjh] ekyetj]h] b'rnkjh] [k'sh] t'eu]l] bukenjh i/nrh cin dj. ; kr ; k0; kr- tfeuhojhy l oz gDd 'kr'dU; k'edMs l q'qZ dj. ; kr ; k0; kr-

2 1/2 T; kfBdk.kh 'kr' tfeuhoj tcjnLr o [kM Ykkn. ; kr vkyk vkgs R; kP; koj cinh ?kky. ; kr ; koh-

3 1/2 'kr' etj'kauk fdl ku oru ns ; kr ; kos

4 1/2 'kr'dU; kph dt'LFkfxr dj. ; kr ; koh] fdl ku l 2kVuk vf/kdr ekU; rk feGkoh-

vk'kk eyyHkur vkf.k fujfujkG; k 37 fdeku ekx. ; kpk l eko'sk R; ke/; s gkrk- 'kr' l kU; ke/; s l oyr] i.k.kh] fot] fc&fc; k.k] dt] ek'Or f'k{k.k vk'kk ekx. ; k vxgkusekM. ; kr vkY; k<sup>9</sup>

### 2-3 vf[ky Hkkjrh; fdl ku l Hkps dk; Z %&

vf[ky Hkkjrh; fdl ku l HkP; k LFkki .ksarj jk"Vh; LRkkoj 'kr'dU; kauk l 2kVukRed Lo: i ikr >kys tfeunkjh i/nrh] ok<syk dj&[kM] fdeku etj]h vl s izu ?kÅu fdl ku l Hksus y<. ; kl l q okr dsh-1936 rs 1945 i ; r' vucl l 2k"l'z fdl ku l HkP; k ur'Rok[kkyh >kys fcgkj e/khy

cd'r tehu l 2k'kz ?kMuu vkyk- cdk; ns khj l j tkeh i í; k jì dj0; kr] dGkuk tfeuho: u gkdyu ykouu; } cdk'r tfeuh ijr dj.; kr ; k0; kr R; kl nHkkz y<s >kys ifj. kkeh 830 fc?ks tfeu dGkuk ijr feGkyh- cdk'r l 2k'kzps urs d; kZun 'kek; ; nuuuu 'kek o i fMr jkgy l dR; k; u gs fdl ku urs gkr<sup>10</sup> caky e/; s fl pu l fo/kkoj Hkjel kB dj ykn.; kr vkyk gkrk R; kfo: /n fdl ku l Hksus vkokt mBow dj kps nj deh djou ?kry-s b-l - 1937 e/; s LFkki.k >ky; k iatkc fdl ku l Hksus dj kps iek.k deh djko; dtbl nyh LFkfxr dj.; kr ; koh ; k 'kr dU; kP; k iedk ekx.; k vxgkus ekMY; k verlj o ykgj ftYgrhy tfeu egl ykps iufu/kkz .k vkf.k dky0; kojhy djkrhy ok< ; k nku izukoj 0; ki d pGoG mHkh jkghy ; k l nHkkz fdl ku l Hksus urRo d: u U; k; feGou fnyk <sup>11</sup>

1937&38 nje; ku 20 ikarki sth 19 ikarkr fdl ku l Hkk LFkki.k >ky; k- tfeunkjh] l jatkenkj h o l ke; ; 'kgh fo: /n y<k nsk vkf.k 'kr dU; kP; k rkrMHP; k ekx.; kl kBh pGoG dj .ks vl k nggh dk; zde vk[k.; kr vkyk- [kM deh dj .k; cdk; ns khj ol nyh Fkkofo.k; tfeuho: u 'kr dU; kph gkdyi íh Fkkofo.ks ; ke/; s fdl ku l Hksus ; 'k feGfoys vkl ke l ekz [kR; kr oBfcxkj o fi Gi .kpl ; kfo: /n l 2k'kz dj.; kr vkyk rl p mUkj ins k] xqjkr] vkdz ins k o eyckj ; kfBdk.kgh l 2k'kz ?kMuu vkys ifj. kkeh 1938 e/; s fdl ku l Hkph l Hkkl n l e; k 5 yk[k >kyh <sup>12</sup>

caky] vkl ke] fcgkj o vksj l k ; k fofLr.kz i í; krhy l j tke'kgh fo: /n i v/syk rHkxk y<k] djGkrhy i tui ok; yj o d.; j gkrk l 2k'kz egjk'VHP; k Bk.ks ftYákrhy vkfokl hpk rst Loh y<k o ; k l okp edWe.kh vl syk vkakP; k 'kr djh & 'kretj kpk ryak.kkpk , frgkl d l 'kl= l 2k'kz vl s tehunkjfo#/n] l j etke'kgh fo#/n vVhrVhps oxz 2kz fdl ku l HkP; k urRok[kkyh y<foys xys vkgr- tkf0; oLFko#/nps y< } 'kr djh efgykuk U; k; feGfo.; kl kBh y<gh fdl ku l Hksus i Hkfoi .ks y<foys vkgr-<sup>13</sup>

13 Ocpkj 1942 e/; s nd U; k egk; qnkP; koGh dlnz fdl ku dksU yus 'kr djh y<s froz dj.; kps vknk fnys rl p fcl/h'k l jdkjus rikMrkc Hkjrkyk Lokra; | kos o dnr tyn l jdkj LFkki.k Ogkos vl s vokgu dj.; kr vkys mUkj ins ke/; s 'kretjkoj vullohr tye o yckM.knd dsh tkr vl s R; keGs 'kretj kpk l 2k'Vr d#u fdl ku l Hksus y<s fnys ifj. kkeh fi Go.kph fo#/nps dk; ns dj.ks l jdkjyk Hkx i Mys iatkc e/; gh tcjnLr dj 1/2 Leavy 1/2 ol y dsk tkr gkrk iatkc fdl ku l Hksus ; k fo#/n y<sfny ifj. kkeh l jdkjyk 104 dks/h dj o: u rkdj 42 dks/h i ; r [kkyh vk.kkok ykxyk-

fdl ku l Hksus 'kr dU; kP; 'krhojhy gDd ; kl kBh y<s l # dsys caky] djG] vkdz ins k ; fkyh 4000 , dj tehu 'kr dU; kpk feGou fnyh rl p ; k pGoGh rikfeGukMiy egjk'V] dukV/d] jkTKLFku] iatkc] mUkj ins k] f=i jk o vkl ke ; fkyh ; k pGoGh ?kMuu vky; k ifj. kkeh 'kr djh tkxir gkou fdl ku l HkP; k /otk[kkyh , d= ; A ykxys R; keGs 1970 e/; s fdl ku l Hkph l Hkkl n l e; k 16]24]007 brdh >kyh <sup>14</sup>

ryak.k ikarkr vYi Hkfeghu] Hkfeegu 'kr dU; kpk i fMd tfeu ns ; kps y<sfdl ku l Hksus y<foys R; keGs 'kr dU; kpk ^dl sy R; kph tehu 1/2 stick to the land 1/2 vknsyu l # dsys ifj. kkeh l jdkjus ^i fMd tehu gLrkaj l fert' LFkki.k dsh vk.kh i fMd tfeu Hkfeghu 'kr dU; kpk okV.; kr vkyh- fdl ku l Hksus 'kregj kph vud izu gkrh ?kry s mnk% fdeku oru feGko; dtZ fuokj.k Ogko; dkeP; k fBdk.kh tye] vl; k; gkA u; s ; kl kBh caky] djG o vkdz ; fks vknsyu >kys R; keGs fdeku oru dk; nk ikl dj.; kr vkyk- vkWj sku cxkz ; kruu 'kretj kph ifjLFkrh l kkkj.; kpk iz Ru dsk xys <sup>15</sup> 1980 e/; s xqjkr ; fks ekBk ntDkG i Myk R; keGs fi dkph ukl kmh >kyh R; keGs 'kr dU; kpk fofo/k izu ?kA vknsyu dsys 'kr dU; kpk dtZ fuokj.k Ogkos gh iedk ekx.kh gkrh-

R; keGs l oZ i {kkrhy urs , d= ; oq \* 'kr djh dtZ eprh l ?k"lz l ferh \* LFkki .k dj. ; kr vkyh-  
fdl ku l Hkshy dk; Zdrš ; k y< ; kr vxil j gkrs l R; kxg l # >kyš l jdkjus ; kyk fojkš Eg.kou  
vVd l = l # dsys 'koVh l jdkjusek?kij ?kÅu 58 djkm #- dtZekQh fnyh<sup>16</sup>

### fu"d"lz %

; k l oZ y< ; kpk ifj.kke Eg.kou vf[ky Hkkjrh; fdl ku l Hkph l nL; l ā ; k 1990 e/ ; s  
1]17]63]811 brdh gksh rj l u 2000 l kyh gh l ā ; k 1]45]90]879 brdh >kyh- vf[ky Hkkjrh;  
fdl ku l Hkk 23 jkT; kr foLrkjyuh vl u 'kr djh o 'kretj k ; k fofo/k izukoj y< s l ?kVr dsys  
vkgr- fdl ku l Hkus vknsyu 0; ki d gk; kl k Bh dkedtkph HKDde pksV fuekZk dsys vkgs xko  
dfeV ; k] rkydk dksU y] ftYgk dksU y] jkT; dnz o dnz dksU y ; k ek/; ekru l ?kVuk cGdV  
>kysy vkgs xko] rkydk] ftYgk o i hrd ikrG ; koj fdl ku ifj"knk] cBdk vk; kš tr dj. ks b- Onkjs  
'kr dū; kps l ?kVu dsys tkrs l Hkk] ifj"knk eGkos o f'kfcjs ; kOnkjs 'kr dū; kps izkku dsys tkrs vf[ky  
Hkkjrh; fdl ku l Hkyk Lokeh l gtkum l jLorh] eQ>Qj vgen] ih l n j. ; k] cfde edkth] , - ds  
xki kyu] b- , e- , l - ucfnkn] gjd" .k dksukj] , u- th- jak] i h/ hr d; kZan 'kek] jkgy l h dR; k; u]  
i h/ Mr ; nmu 'kek] bnyky ; kKd gs ied[k urs ykkyš ; R; ksh fdl ku l Hkps l ?kVu ?kMou l Hkk l oZ  
jkT; kr foLrkj r dsh-

### l nhz l ph %

- 1½ MKW oS] ] l pu] MKW dkBdj 'kark] vk/kfud Hkkjrkpk bfrgk l ¼ 857&1920¼ Jh l kbZkFk izk'ku] ukxi j] fonfr; vkorh 1999] iku ua361-
- 2½ cYgdj] , u- ds ¼ udu] xkgj] ch, y-] vk/kfud Hkkjrkpk bfrgk l & , d ufou eY; kdu] , l - pn dā uh fy-] uoh fnYyh] 2003] iku ua414&15-
- 3½ nd kbZ , - vkj- ¼ ā k-¼ #jy l kš l vkn/ kth bu bāM; k] bāM; u fdl ku % nsj fi ful iy egeV l - fcQW bufMi MUI ] i kth yj] izk'ku ckfc] 1969] iku ua392-
- 4½ edkth] enyky] edkth] vfnR; ¼ udu] fci u pn] bāM; k v¶Vj bufMi MUI 1947&2000] i škou cō bāM; k] fnYyh 1999] iku ua468-
- 5½ 'kek] , y- ih] fgLVh vkND eknuZ bāM; k] dkskdZ l fcyds ku fy-] fnYyh] 1994] iku ua397-
- 6½ jygu] vksi h] vkn] bāM; k fdl ku l Hkk] bul k; Dykš i fM; k vkND i knyfvdy i kVZt- fl fj t] veksy i fcyds kUI ] uoh fnYyh ] 1998] iku ua 61-
- 7½ ojnkt] ds] tuju l ØVjh] n Xykij; l ystUl h vkND n vkn] bāM; k fdl ku l Hkk] FkVZ QLV uWkuy dknQjUl l kš gfu; j] tkusjh 2006] iku ua9-
- 8½ l j thr] gjfd'kuf l ā] fQDVh b; l Z vkND vkj xukbZM fi UVt egeV] n ekDI hLV] [kM-4] vrd 2] tw 1986] iku ua8&9

9½ I u] I fuy] fi UVt ] egeM/4 bu bM; k feM- uk; fVfK vj. M Vos/hfK I P; gh] ds ih- cKxph vWM dāuh] dydUkk] 1982] iku ua133-

10½ nkl ] vjfo] vWkfj; u vujLV vWM I k'kvks&bdkMMed pat bu fcgkj ¼1900&1980½ uoh fnYyh] 1989] iku ua90&91-

11½ dkG] , u-gh] ¼vud] fci u pñ] bfM; kt-LVxy Qk] bafMiMa ] ds I xj ifCyds kUl iwks ikpoh vkoUkh 2003] iku ua14-

12½ nD/kj ; auk] ¼vud] jtuh ike nUk] vktdkypk Hkkjr] Mk; eM ifCyds ku iwks 2006 iku ua269-

13½ [kks dj] d".kk ¼ ā k] MKW <oGs v'kkd] 51 o"kkz urj egkj"Vkr gks kks vf[ky Hkkjrh; fdl ku I Hkps jk"Vh; vf/koš ku] 'kr-djh I āk"q] ¼egkj"V" fdl ku I Hkps eq[ki =½ tu'kDrh] ojGh] eqbz o"K 2] vD 2] vKDVks&fMI a 2005] iku ua10-

14½ VMu] irki dek] vf[ky Hkkjrh; fdl ku I Hk dk I {klr bfrgk] iksfI Og fiM/I ] 'kknjki fnYyh] , fiy 1990 iku ua9&10-

15½ jko iā kn , u-] tujy I ØVjh] FkjfVUFk I s kUl vKd vKly bM; k fdl ku I Hk] iā sMxt vj. M fjI ksyhku] Mgk. k] egkj"V] es 1955] iku 37&39 ¼i k; OgV i s I Z dyD'ku vKd ch- Vh- j. kfnos csyki y] eqbz

16½ ?kksk] 'kkrhe;] tujy I ØVjh] fjiksZ Vw VebVh Qk]LFk dKQJUl vKd n vKly bM; k fdl ku I Hk] ukGs 1982] fenuki y] oLV caky] iku ua29 ¼i k; OgV i s I Z dyD'ku vKd ch-Vh- j. kfnos csyki y] eqbz