

ṛṇḍkjkekṖ; k fojk. ; krhy oxGsi .k



, dukFk l ; kth <ks ks
I g; kxh i k/; ki d] jk- c- ukjk; .kjko ckj kods egkfo | ky;]
Jhikei ij] ft- vgenuxj-

1-i kLrkfod %

ejkBh l arkauh e/; ; qthu egkj k"Vke/; s
Hkfdrexlkph LFkki uk d: u , dk u0; k ; qkpk i kj bk dsk-
ykcd thoukyh uosog.k yko. ; kP; k gmsfofo/k /kei ik ; k
dkGkr mn; kyk vkys mYkj vkf.k i wZ Hkkj rke/; s
^e/kj kHkDrh* ukokpk l i nk; ; k dkGkr vfr'k; ykcdfi z
gkrk- cakye/; s pS-U; i HkP; k dkGkr gh i dYkh i wZ
fodkl i koyh vkf.k l kU; k mYkj @ i wZ Hkkj rkr nku&rhua'ks
o"ka ; r ; k HkfdRfopkj kusvf/kj kT; i LFkki r >ky
; k HkfdRHKkokpk , d vkfo"dkj fojk. ; kae/kau
i dV >kyk- ^fojk. ; k* gs fojk.khps vud opu- fojk.kh
Eg.kts fojgkr jkgw i j ekRE; k'kh feGw i kg.kjh 0; Drh-
Eg.kau fryk fojfg.kh fdok fojk.kh Eg.krkr- ejkBh
l arkauh fojgkP; k o ehyukP; k vud vkar&HkZ
fojk. ; k fyfgY; k- tho i j ekRE; kP; k
HkVhl kBh fdrh 0; kdG gkrks R; kP; k
eukph rMQM d'kh gkrks R; kP; k
thokph ygh ygh d'kh gkrks
; kps ekBs l qj o.ku
fojk. ; k auu gkrks
gk fojg 'koVh ehyuktoG
l i rks rks thokPk l [kk
HkVrks vkf.k ehyukpk
vkun pkjh cktuh
ml Guu ; rks tho
kf'kokrhy fojgkpk]
vkrj rpk] ekufi d
d"Vkp] ehyukP; k
l q'kkpk vkf.k i e
l q'kksi Hkkskl kBh fojgkpk
vkun ejkBh l arkauh
vuttkoyk vks
HkDr vkf.k i jesoj ; kP; k
fojgkrhy mRdVrk vkf.k ehyukph
cgksh fi z dj&i s l h] i rh&i Ruh ; k
ukr; kP; k : i kus0; Dr dj .kkj s xhr Eg.kts
fojk.kh- R; kekxhy rkyod Hkfedk o bfrgk
vkrk FkMID; kr i kgw



vkr; fird i e gsHkDrhpsvfokHkT; vxp ekuko; kl gos
^e/kj kHkDrh*rhy HkDrhP; k mRdVrps Lo: lk Li"V
dj. ; kl kBh ukj nkuh xki hP; k i ekpk n"Vkr fnyk vks ^; Fkk
oztkxkfi dkuke* ; k l wkr rs xki hP; k mRdV N". ki ekpk
mYys[k dj rkr- xki hps N". kfo"k; d i e vR; r mRdV gksp]
i .k f'kok; rs l oLoki Zk caphus dsys i e gkrks xki h ; k
l d kjh fl=; k- i .k ?kj nkj] i fr&i e] l kl &l kl js; k l okph
vkl Drh l kMw R; k N". kkoj vuj Dr >KY; k gkr; k- ; ki kl u
R; kauk i j koYk djkos Eg.kau N". kkusR; kauk mi ns k dsk- i jar
xki hP; k eukoj R; kpk dkghgh i j .kke >kyk ukgh- myV
N". kkusvki yh fuj k'kk dsh- R; keGsR; k vR; r d"Vh >KY; k-
Bl oZfo"k; kpk R; kx d: u vkegh rP; k i k; k'kh vkylsvkgr]
v'kki dzkjs vkepk v0gg dj .ks gs Hkxoark] ; kX;
ukgh-P vl sR; k dGoGuu l kaxnykxY; k-
xkfi dkr; k 'kackj HkDrh e/kj kHkDrhpk
vak vks i jar 'kackj HkDrhP; k
dYi ur e/kj kHkDrhph dYi uk
i wZ .ks 0; Dr gkA 'kdr
ukgh- e/kj kHkDrh gh , dk
fof'k"V rkyod fl /nkUr
oj vk/kj syh vks
xki hP; k , oth i e"kkHkDr
vl rhy rj R; kauh
N". kkoj 'kackj d i e
dl sdjk; ps
HkDr L=h vl ks vxj
i e"k vl ks i jesoj k
fo"k; h dkarkHkko /kkj .k
i j ekRE; kph i s 'kh vFkok
i Ruh gks ks gh e/kj kl Drh
gks - Hkkj rh; e/kj kHkDrhps
vk] vkf.k i zed[k dae Eg.kts
i wZ Hkkj r gs gks - ; Fks i Fke gh
L=hi zku mi kl uk mn; kyk vkylh
vkf.k urj os.ko HkDrhP; k cj k
oinkou o vl; i ns kr xsyh-
Egkj k"Vkr ek= ek/kj j rhy LFku feGkys ukgh-
l [;] nkL;] okRl Y; vkf.k 'kkr ; k HkDrh i dzkkrp egkj k"V
jeyk- ; kps , d dkj .k vl s fnl rs dh] cakye vxj mYkj
Hkkj rkr T; ki ek.ks okokpkj i zku ra-kus dkekpkj kph
i wZ i fBdk r; kj d: u Bfoyh gkrh r'kh egkj k"Vkr u0grh-

2-dkrkHkko %

i jesoj koj ^vkr; fird lke* Eg.kts HkDrh- i j rj

vkf.k f'kok; Kkusoj kP; k uo; q; i dZukps oB' k"VOkp vl sgksrdh] vufdrsyk vl kelftdrsyk vkf.k Loræ deZdk&MRed HkDrI k/kusyk ; fksvol j p feGkyk ukgh-

3-Kkuoſ kX; kph cBd %&

egkj k"Vkrhy e/kj kHkDrh Hkxor I änk; kP; kp vk/kj kus fodfl r gkr xſ; keGsfryk xkſ oi wZ v'kh e; kñk i ktr >kyh vkgs cgræd I arkauh foBkckl ekÄyh Eg.kou vkGfoys vkgs ; k ekÄyh'kh ^kackjh* Hkko dſy i rkuk I arkauh dekyhps xkñkh; Zo e; kñk j k[kyh vkgs Kkuno] mpkj ke ; kP; k fojfg. ; k ; k n"Vhusi kg. ; kl kj [; k vkgr- Hk"kr I oZ= 'kackjh FkkV i . k vHkackrhy vuhkrah ek= oſ kX; kph ok Kkuokph fnl u ; s; s HkDrh o Kku ; kps vi wZ feJ . k ; fksfni rs Lor%P; k HkDrI k/kus ok vuhkrahP; k i zdVhdj . kkr ejkBh I arkauh jk/kyk Okj I oko fnyk ukgh- ukeno&, dukFkauh oLrfu" B n"Vhusj k/kk&N". kP; k ØHMK o.ku dſ; k vkgr gs [kjs i . k i j k . kP; k vk/kjs 'kackjh ykdkauk HkDrExk&M vks. ; kl gk jk/kfoykl o xki hØHMK vkgs vl k fuokGk tkxtlxh I arkauh fnyk vkgs rjh ukeno] , dukFk Loræ i . ks fojfg. ; kriu T; koGh vkfRed vuhko I kærkr] R; koGh 'kackj HkDrhph mnkYkrk dk; e jkfyh vkgs j k/k&Hkko vakh ck.kou r l s vkpj . k fur; kP; k O; ogkj kr dj. ; kph I arkauh vko'; drk okVyh vkf.k ; kpkp I kelftdn"VOk egYokpk i j . kke vl k >kyk dh] ykdka qhy uſrd vkn'kz d/kh <Gyk ukgh- I kjs I r oſ kX; kps i rGsgks dkgauh i ä pkrhy ek/kj h dks kr; k HkRedo: u ?; koh ggh n'kfoys i . k I arkP; k I änk; kr HkDrhP; k ukok[krhy vukpkj kl o I kelftd i rukl dkBs okop mjyk ukgh- fojfg. ; kriu Kkuoſ kX; kph i [kj T; krp ror vl Y; kusrP; k i zdk'kr uſdrp k egku vkn'kz vki Y; k Lfkuki kl u <Gw'kodyk ukgh-

i je soj kph HkV gks ; kl kBh HkDr dkdGrhyk ; Åu R; kph fouo.kh djhr vl rks R; kph O; kdGrk 'kCnk'kCnkriu vki Y; k euyk tk.kors d/kh gk HkDr 'kñk'kdq nſ vkuokph kreh vk.k vl s dkoGÖkyk fouou I kærkj rj d/kh mpkj keld kj [kk I r ^okGs tu et Eg.kkr f'kanGh" vl k eufu/kkj d: u I ä kj kpk R; kx dj rks R; k ^cfG; kP; k cfGork* gks ; kpk /; kl ?krs ^tyfo.k ekl k tſ k rGeGh" v'kh cfg.kkckbph volFkk gks rj R; k dkGÖk N". kpk osk yxysys , dukFk R; k N". kjær jaku tkrk- ; k ^vkrZ HkDrhph HkooYkh R; kP; k 'kCnkriu O; Dr gks rs i je soj kpk /klok dj rkr] Vkgk OkMrkr] i æG Bi dk nrkr- O; kdG fouo. ; k dj rkr- dØg rks i k'kr vMdyſ; k i kMI kl kj [kk rMQMrkj rj d/kh pkrdkph] ekj kph HkRedk ?krs vud oGk rks N". kfojfg.kh xki h gks vkf.k fojght ukps nſ [k vuhkorks v'kk i zdkj P; k vud HkRedk ðh i s I h&fi z dj kP; k ukr; krhy fojk. ; k vf/kd i fl /n ikoyſ; k fnl rkr- ; kps dkj . k ^e/kj kHkDrh" ; k I änk; kpk i Hkko gsgs -

os.ko I änk; h HkDrhusegkj k"Vtr tjh eGpsvfr'k; I kToG Hkxor i fñh : Ik fVdow /kjysgks rj hgh jk/kj rhp o fojgkph : i ds; k dko; kriu vkyh vkgrp- j k/kkN". k j rhusfo; kx; Ør 'kackj kps o.ku tl s dko; kr vk.kysrl p ek/k vkf.k mYkku 'kackj kpsgh vk.kys i jarq HkDrdoh gk 'R; k* rÜgP; k cgs khr jaxysk Dofpr vk<Gyk rjh R; kpk HkDrHkko gk rFkgh >kdGysk ul rks R; kP; k eukrhy HkDrhph vkrjrk] O; kdGrk gh i s I hP; k ifremu : idHkkokus izdV gks o rh vkdG&O; kdG Hkkouk ftor o Toyr vl Y; keGsf dBY; kgh ifremu] i rhdriu] I dsrriu ok : idkriu ræ<Ökpk i Hkko i . ksO; Dr >ky; kokriu jgkr ukgh- epkwrthokP; k vkrj d onuk ; k dko; kriu mRdVi . ksO; Dr gks rkr- ^fojk. ; k* ; k I kfgR; Ikckj kpsLo: Ik vkf.k ejkBhrhy R; kpk vkfo"dkj gk vl k vkgs

4-mpkjkekP; k fojk. ; kps oxGi . k %&

brj I rdohi fkk mpkj keld kh ejkBh eukpsvf/kd toGpsukrsvkgs vki Y; kl kj [kk i ä p dj . k k i ki fipd thoukr ; s kjs i oZ I f k&nſ [kps vuhko rhous ek&M. k k k mpkck ugeh ^vki yk* okVrks I ä kj rki kus=kl . k kjs vud t . k vl rkr- i . k R; k i ä pki kl u vfylr gk Åu euyk , d fo'k"V volFkk i ktr d: u ns ks o vk; q; kps mPpre /; s ts HkDrI f k R; kpk vkLokn ?ks ks ; k xksVh fu"Bus i ktr d: u ?ks k k j k , [kknkp mpkj ke vl rks

mpkckP; k ok.khr HkDrj I kpk vkfo"dkj I gtl qj r s 'kkkriu fnl rks vkt R; kps pkj & i kp gkj vHkæ i fl /n vkgr- R; kriu HkDrhpk vkykok fnl rks noka kh i ædyg] m/nkj kfo"k; h d#. k k ; k vkRefu"Boj mpkckauh nkaHkdrj tsVhdps i gkj dsysvkgr] rgh R; kP; k vf/kdkj kph I k k I vfo. k k j svkgr-

mpkj ke egkj k t kP; k fojfg. kph ; kX; rk gh Okj ekBh vkgs R; kr dkgh k QVdGi . k rj vkgr- i jarqR; kph fu% æ oÜkh R; kriu Li "Vi . ks fnl u ; s; s ukeno&, dukFkka fkk mpkj kekP; k ; k i zdkj P; k vHkækr vf/kd I [kkyrk o rho k fnl u ; s; s brj I r xki hph fojgkoLFkk frÜgkbZ i . kP; k HkRedo: u o.ku dj rkr- rLor%fojgkxuhusi v/sysfni rkr vkf.k ykt I kMiu ykfd diph i oku dj rkr sfu% æ >kyysfni rkr-

mpkj kekP; k dko; kph Hkkok&Vrk vURU; I k/kj . k vkgs vktP; k okpdk kBh rj ^gkfp ue vkrk u fQjs ek?kjh" fdok ^okGs tu et Eg.kkr f'kanGh" ; kl kj [; k fojfg. k rhy mRdVrk vk'p; pdr dj . k k j h vkgs vkr; fird vkRefu"BeGſ mpkj kekps dko; brj dkgh i kphu doh kj [ks vk/; kRed : i dkauh I kpsan i /nrhus vki Y; kl ekj ; r ukgh rj R; kP; k i je soj kP; k mRdV vks-hpk j kdMk i R; ; R; kP; k 'kCnk'kCnkriu ; rks R; keGsf mpkckP; k fojk. ; k k oxGi . k i ktr >kysvkgs

5-mpkckP; k fojk. ; krhy Hkkofo' o %&

; k I ægrhy I oZ fojk. ; k i je soj kph i ktr >ky; kuarj ^cfG; kP; k vkEgh tkyk cfGork* ; k Hkkouriu O; Dr

>kyŷ; k vkgr- , fgd l d kjkps i k'k l xGs l kMw] ; k thoulfo" k; h mnkl gksAu] ykfd d kph i okz u djrk ; k fojfg. khauh
vki ysl [kfu/kku i ktr d: u ?kr̥ysvkg̥s gh fojfg. kh vxnh LoPNi .ks l kaxw Vldrj

^okGstu et Eg. kkr̥ f' kmGh
lkjh gk ouekGh u fol æs̥

R; kP; k feyukph vks< brdh vkg̥s dh dks k dk; Eg. ksy ; kph eyk vkrk vkftckr i okz ukgh- d qkkpgh Hk; ukgh]
d'kkphgh vk'kk ukgh- dkj .k l oLokpseksy n̥Au eh eyk gosrsfeGoyp vkg̥s
gk ekxzrl k l k̥i k ukghp Eg. kwu rh l [; k̥uk l kaxrs&

^etl osvkrk ; Å udk dks kh
Lkl j okf l uh ckb; k̥ukA*

ek0; kcjkcj ; k; ps vkrk uko ?k̥Å udk- dkj .k l kl j okf'k. kh vl yŷ; k r̥fgkayk tkp] =kl] l gu djkok ykxy-
ek>h xk̥SV oxGh] eh rj vkrk fu% æ >kysvkg̥s ; k ek. kl kP; k l d kjkl æk̥h mnkl >kysvkg̥s rl sn̥epsukgh- r̥fgkayk bFkp
j kgw gk l d kj dj k; pk vkg̥s r̥bgk ek>h l ær vkrk r̥fgh /k: u; sgp plaxys eh vkrk R; k xki kGkl gp j kg. k̥kj vkg̥s
R; k xki kGkjkcj d l sjkgk; p̥j okxk; p̥j ckyk; ps ggh fojfg. kh l kaxrsvkg̥s R; kP; koj #l w] yVdsHk̥k̥M. k d: u]
d/kh R; kyk vkoM̥y vl se/kj Hk̥k" k. k d: u R; kP; k l gokl krhy ver vkegh pk [k. k̥kj vkg̥s- vk/khP; k Hk̥r̥kj kus ts l [k̥k fny
ukgh] rs vkrk ; k N̥". k̥k̥dMw i j̥i j̥i ?k̥k̥kj vkg̥s- vkrk , d {k. k̥h̥kj gh R; ky l k̥M. k̥kj ukgh-
vkrk eh R; k xk̥fonkph i êj k. kh >kysvkg̥s vkrk bFkw ek?k̥kj h fQj .ks ukgh- brdsfnol yi wNi w vl yyk ek>k
0; fHkpkj vkrk txtkghj >kyk vkg̥s vkrk eh ^nofi 'kh̥p >kysvkg̥s i rh] Hk̥k̥Å] nhj] ?kj ; k l ok̥uk l k̥Mw eh vkrk gjhph
i êj k. kh >kysvkg̥s vkrk eyk dks kh dkgh mi ns̥k dj .; kP; k Hk̥uxMhr i Mw u; s dkj .k eh vkrk cfjgh >kysvkg̥s
i j̥esoj kP; k i k̥lr̥hus l kl j̥&ekgj , dp >kY; kpk l [kn vutlko rh ?kr̥svkg̥s
rɔlkjkekP; k ; k fojk. ; k brj fojk. ; k̥i k̥k vki Y; k j̥k̥k̥Bk̥d̥i .kkusof'k"VÓki wZBj rkr- ; kr̥ 'k̥adk ukgh-
vki Y; k eukrhy mRdV Hk̥ko 0; Dr dj .; kl k̥Bh rɔlkjkekauk dks kR; kgh i d̥kj P; k N̥f=erpk vkJ; ?; kok ykxr ukgh
fdok xki h&N̥". k̥kps i kj̥á fj d : i d̥k̥k vk/k̥kj ?; kok ykxr ukgh- i j̥esoj k'kh vki yst̥ukrsR; k̥auh vR; ar̥ iz kl kus i LFk̥k̥fi r
d̥ysvkg̥s R; kpk Fk̥v i R; ; R; kP; k fojfg. khru ; r̥ks gsbrj fojfg. kh̥i k̥k R; kP; k fojfg. khps vlxGsof'k"VÓk vkg̥s

I anHkz%&

- 01-MKW i kvhy f'kokth] ^l ar l kfgR; krhy xq #i*] j tr i d̥k'ku] vlg̥xkckn] ekpZ2003-
- 02-Ufl j kckndj y- jk- ^x̥fk̥J̥SB Kkunoh̥] QMds i d̥k'ku] dk̥y̥gki j̥j-
- 03-i k̥rnkj vuj k/k̥k N̥-] ^rɔlkjke %dFk̥R̥e l kfgR; % , d vH; kl *] i frek i d̥k'ku] i qk̥j l IV̥ej 1996-
- 04-MKW dkGsdY; k. k] ^l ar l kfgR; %vH; kl kP; k dkgh fn'k̥k*] Lugo/k̥u i d̥k'ku] i qk̥j uk̥g̥ej 1992-
- 05-cfgj V] Hk̥kyj ko i - Kk-] ^okj djh l á nk; mn; o fodkl *] Oghul i d̥k'ku] i qk̥s
- 06-MKW ek̥gr̥sf'kokthj ko] ^okj djh l á nk; vkf. k l ar l kfgR; *] debhj i d̥k'ku] i qk̥s
- 07-Tk̥s kh e/k̥plj j kenkl] ^fl /n i j̥á j k vkf. k egkj k"Vkrhy l ar*] fot; i d̥k'ku] ukxi j̥j-
- 08-MKW fx̥M̥sok- i q̥] ^d̥YykG ver̥kp̥s̥] egrk i f̥cyf'kax gk̥Á l] i qk̥s30-
- 09-d̥y̥d. khZ o- fn-] B̥Kkusoj kpsd̥k0; 'kkL=P] Lugo/k̥u i f̥cyf'kax gk̥Á l] i qk̥j ekpZ1993-