

# Review of Literature

International Recognition Multidisciplinary Research Journal

ISSN: 2347-2723

Impact Factor : 2.0210(UIF)

Volume - 3 | Issue - 8 | March - 2016



MKW ckckl kgc vkaMdj o R; kps dkarhd; Z---



f'kYik tk/ko

I gk; d i k/; ki d] I ekt'kkL= foHkkx] vkpk; Z ejkBs dkklyst pæj-

## 1- iLrkouk%

vk/kfud vkf'k; krhy cny vkf.k uofuekZk vkf'k; k fufeZhe/; s vuud i orZl kpk oxoxG; k Lo: i kr vkf.k oxoxG; k {ks=kr i zkd .kh; o , srgkfl d dk; Zdsysvkg

i R; sd i orZl uR; kpk vkf.k R; kP; k dk; kpk bfrgkl vH; kl d o bfrgkl I akkskd Eg.kuu vH; kl dj .; kpsBjohys vl rk] vki Y; k y{kk; ; srsdh] i R; sd uR; kpk , dk fof'k"B dk; Zks=kr gr [kMk gkrk- R; kp [kk] {ks=kr R; kP;}kj k >kysy dkarh vki .kkd i kgo; kl feGr

mnk- dkgh i orZl vkf'k; kph uR; kauh vkf'kZd %Economic Change% cnykph dkarh] ns kLokr; kph dkarh I kekt'd i fjorZukph y<kb] fL=; kafo"K; d m) kj Lo: i dk; ; 0; ki j 'ksh] ns k mRi Uu] I sudh cny b-

vk/kfud vkf'k; kpsf'kYi dkj Eg.kuu ; k I op , srgkfl d tkrhd i orZl usRokpk vH; kl dj rkauk ek= Hkkj rj Ru MKW ckckl kgc vkaMdj kps0; DrhoRo brj i orZl kP; k rgyur dkgh sfHkUu Lo: i kps i kgo; kl feGr

Hkkj rj Ru MKW ckckl kgc vkaMdj kps [kk] vkf.k e; kzhir Lo: i kps dk; Zks= u0grp- vk/kfud vkf'k; kpsf'kYi dkj Eg.kuu t0gka Hkkj rj Ru MKW ckckl kgc vkaMdj kpk i orZl Lo: i bfrgkl I akkskhu dsk tkrks r0gka vki Y; k y{kk; ; srsdh] MKW ch-vkj - vkaMdj kpsdk; Zks= I ekt i fjorZuk; k i R; sd y<; kpsR; kauh usRo dsysy vki Y; k vH; kl kr ; s

Hkkj rj Ru] Hkkj rh; I fo/kkups f'kyi dkj MKW ckckl kgc vkaMdj kP; k thou o dk; kP; ½Life and Mission½ , fngkl d dk; Z; k n"Vhus vH; kl dj rkauk R; kP; k usRoLo: i kr dSY; k dkepsE; keki u , dp dk; k= Bowu dj rk ; s ks 'kD; ukgh- R; kP; k dk; kPseW; eki u dj rkauk MKW ckckl kgc ; kaps

- I keftd
- 'kSf.kd
- jkt dh;
- /kkfeZ
- I kldrhd
- vkfkd
- I fo/kku o dk; nk
- 'krh I qkkj .kk
- fL=&Lokr#;
- vLi"; rk fuoj .k
- I d nh; dk; Z

○ I kfgR; ] vfk] foKku] i ; kbj .k] Hkkj rh; dk; n] vk'kk I op oj mYys[kyY; k {ks=kr MKW Hkkj rj Ru ch- vkj - vkaMdj I kgcpsdk; ZvH; kl kosyxy<sup>-1</sup>

MKW ckckl kgc kP; k dG , dk i fjozu y<; kPseW; eki u d: u R; kP; k i fjozu f'kyi dkj 0; fDreRokl ; Fkk; kX; U; k; nrk ; skj ukgh- Eg. ku vkt orBkudkGkrhy vkf'k; k o [kkl d: u Hkkj rh; vH; kl dkl MKW ckck I kgc kP; k I keftd i fjozu kP; k y<; kP; k usRoki kl u rs ns kl I efi r dSY; k I a wZ t xkr vkn'kz Bj yY; k ykd'kkghpk i xYHk i j Ldkj dj .kkj; k ^Hkkj rh; & I fo/kku\* fufeZ h i ; r R; kP; k dk; Z; ksnkukpk dkGthi wZ vH; kl dj kok ykxy-

## 2- Hkkj rj Ru MKW ckckl kgc vkaMdj ; kaps

^vLi"; rk\*\* fuokj .k dk; %

14 , fi y 1891 I kyh MKW ckckl kgc vkaMdj kP; k tle I e; h Hkkj rh; I ektkr pkrp .kz0; oLFkk vflRokr gkrh- ckEg .k

{kf=;

oS;

'knpz ½vLi"; ½

vk'kk o.kz Lo: i kr Hkkj rh; I ektkph j puk gkrh- euw i j Ldr pkrp .kz I ekt 0; oLFkP; k pKf; k o. kkr vfkZ vLi"; oxkr MKW ckckl kgc vkaMdj kpk tle >kyk gkrk-

pkp .kz0; oLFkk gh I keftd cakuso fo"kerk i j Ldr vl Y; keGs uS fxZp Hkkj rh; vLi"; I ektkpk I keftd] uSrd] vkfkd] /kkfeZ o I kldrid] 'kSf.kd] jkt dh; vk'kk I ozi dkj pk NG dj .; kr ; r gkrk- R; k NGkpk vLi"; Eg. ku i R; d {k. kh vutlko ?kr ysyk , deo i brZ Eg. kts MKW ckckl kgc vkaMdj -

vLi"; Eg. ku 'kkGP; k vkre/; s cl u vH; kl dj .; kl ukdj yY; k ; k Hk; dj fo"kerP; k dVq I R; kpk vutlko i R; s{k MKW ckckl kgc vkaMdj kauh ckyi .khp ?kr yk-

Hkkj rkp; k vLi"; rk I ekt0; oLFkk vkf.k fo"kerk ; kpk vH; kl dj rkauk vkt vki yk bfrgkl I d kkskd Eg. ku fo'okl cl .kkj ukgh ; o<k Hk; dj i R; {k vutlko gtj kso"z Hkkj rh; vLi"; I ektkus ?kr yk-

txkP; k i k Bhoj Hkkj r , deo ns k gkrk] T; k ns kr vLi"; Hkkj rh; I ektkl uS fxZ & I d k/kukpk mi Hkks ?ks ; kl pkrp .kz0; oLFkus ekubZ dsyh gkrh- mnk- I koZt uhd fBdkuh i k. kh Hkj .; kl eukb] I dk Gh vkf.k I k; adkGP; k oGd ?kj kckgj i M. ; kl eukb] vfkZ I p; vkf.k fo | kxg. kkl ekubZ/kkfeZ vkpj .k mi ns k , d. ; kl eukb] mPp o LoPNi r hps oL=] Hkks .k o jg. khekul eukb] eku] Eg. ku eku] kpskuofufeZ o uS fxZ vk'kk dks kr; kp I d k/kukpk oki j dj .; kpk gDd i kphu Hkkj rh; o. kz0; oLFkus Hkkj rh; vLi"; kauh fnyk uOgrk-

Hkkj rh; vLi"; kP; k thoukr o. kD; oLFkus yknysys fo"kerps n[ k of'koj Vka. ; kpsdke MKW ckckl kgc vkaMdj kauh gkrh ?kr ys- jktk N=i rh 'kkge gk jkt kP; k I gdl; kZs 1920 I kyh R; kP; kP; v/; {kr s[kkyh ekuxko ; fks i fgyh ^vLi"; i fj "knpS vk; kstu dj .; kl MKW ckck I kgc kaps usRo ykHkys ; kp ekuxkoP; k vLi"; i fj "kne/kuu vLi"; kP; k eukr vLi"; s l phM fuekZ k >kyh- vkEgh gh ekuo vkgr! gk I ak"ke; fo'okl MKW ckckl kgc kauh yk[ kks & yk [kks Hkkj rh; vLi"; kP; k eukr fuekZ k dSY-

brjka ek. ks Hkkj rh; vLi"; I ektkpk I d k ns kr hy uS fxZ I d k/kukoj no<kp vf/kdkj vkgs vl s MKW ckckl kgc kauh fclv'k g pnerh I ekj y{kkr vkuu fnyS R; k dj hrk R; kauh ekuoh gDd i krlh kBh I R; kxg y<; kl i kj bk dSY- vkf.k R; kP; k I R; kxgkpk vrhe grwEg. kts^l erk\* LFkki .k dj .ksgkpk gkrk-

3½ Hkkj rj Ru MKW cckcl kgc vkaMdj ; kaps l R; kxg ^l erk y<k\*  
1½ cfg"dr fgrdkj .kh l Hkk ¼1924½%

Hkkj rh; cfg"dr l ektkP; k ekuoh gDdkps izu fudkykl dck.; kl kBh MKW cckcl kgc ; kP; k i wkdckj k.ks i ghyh  
l akVukRed l Hkk Eg. kau 1924 e/; sLFkki .k dj. ; kr vkyh-  
l ka'drh] l kelftd vkf. k vK; kfxd {ks=kr vLi"; kauk i frufu/RRO dj rk ; kpk Eg. kau ^cfg"dr fgrdkj .kh l Hkk\*  
{kj k MKW cckcl kgc vkaMdj ; kauh y<k mHkk dsyk-

2½ egkMpk l R; kxg ¼1927½%

ns kkrhy cfg"dr l ektkoj l o. kZ l ektkdMuu gks klj k vU; k; vR; kpkj vkf. k mPpuhPprk o fo"kerph okx. kud ; k  
xkSVh [kj kckj vekuqk v'kkp gkR; k-  
Hkkj rh; vLi"; l ektkl l ko'zud i k. koB; koj i k. kh Hkj .; kl cinh gkrh- thou tx.; kl vR; ko'; vl yys  
i k. khp fi. ; kpk ekuokl vf/kdkj ukgh- ; k vU; k; dkjh euoknh] fo"kerkoknh l kelftd 0; oLFkk u"V dj. ; kl kBh MKW  
cckcl kgc vkaMdj kauh 20 ekpl 1927 jksth egkM ; Fkhy ^ponkj\* r. ; kP; k i k. ; kyk Li 'kz dsyk- ; k i k. ; kP; k ; 'kLoh  
l R; kxgkeGsl a wkdHkkj rkrhy l ko'zud i k. kh vLi"; ka kBh [kysdj .; kr vkys

3½ euLerh ngu

pkrip. kZ 0; oLFkk T; k euLerh rRoKkukeGsl ektkr LFKki .k dj. ; kr vkyh R; keGsl Hkkj rh; l ektkP; k fo"kerpk  
^tud\* Eg. ktseuLerh gks - vLi"; rk gk Hkkj rh; l ektkpk dyad euLerh usfnyk- fnukad 25 fml e; j 1927 jksth jk=9  
9 oktrk cki w kgc l gl=Cd) s; kP; k glrseuLerhps^ngu\* dj. ; kr vkys 1927 yk euP; k fo"kkerk tk [kMkruu ePr dsys

4½ ukf'kd dkGjke efinj i osk l R; kxg ¼1929½%

Hkkj rkrhy l ca'k vLi"; l ektkl i jesoj HkDrh vkf. k enhjkr tkouu nokph i utk dj. ; kph eukbzgkrh-  
v/; kRe vkf. k nokP; k efinjkrhy ; k Hkn&Hkkokus vki Y; k y{kk; rs dh] Hkkj rkrhy mPpo. khZ l ekt ekuokP; k  
ekuorsyp u"V djhr gkrk-  
^vKEgh gh ekul s vkgkr!!\*\* vKEgkygh Hkkj rkrhy l oz nOLFkkukph i utk vkf. k efinj i osk kpk vf/kdkj vl ykp  
i kghts  
vLi"; kP; k efinj i osk l eukur ; k U; k; gDdkl kBh ukf'kdP; k nfyv dk; DR; ka g 2 ekpl 1930 jksth ukf'kd  
; Fkhy dkGjke efinj i osk }kj koj l R; kxg dsk- rhu o"zkpkyv; k ; k l R; kxgkP; k i Hkkokus Hkkj rkrhy l oz nOLFkku vkf. k  
efinj kps }kj s Hkkj rh; vLi"; l ektkl kBh [kysdj .; kr vkys  
MKW cckcl kgc dkGjke efinj l R; xgckcr cksyrkau Eg. krkr-  
^vKEgkyk nokps n'kz k ?kMkoj Eg. kau vKEgh efinj i osk kpk l R; kxg djrk] gs eGhp ukgh i jarq vKEgh gh ; k ns kps ukxjhd  
vkgkr- vKEgkyk ekud Eg. kau l eku okxud i ktr Ogkoh Eg. kau gk [kVvki -\*

5½ xkyest i fj "kn %i fgyh½

1930 l kyh ukGicj e/; >kyv; k yMu] ; Fkhy ifgY; k xkyest i fj "kn MKW cckcl kgc vkaMdj gs Hkkj rh;  
vLi"; l ektkpsi frufu/RRO dj. ; kl kBh xysgkrs 50 guu vf/kd i frfu/kh ; k i fj "kns gkrs  
fujfujG; k ns kkrhy ?kVukpk vk<kok ?kr vL [kyhr i Hkkoh bazth Hkk"krhy MKW cckcl kgc kaps Hkk" k. k i Fkep Hkkj rh;  
vLi"; kpk izu l krkl epki yhdMsekM. klj k nfyv kpk dckjh mHkk j kghyk gkrk-  
vkrj k"V; i krGhoj Hkkj rh; vLi"; kaps n[ k o fo"kerk i j Ldr l ekt 0; oLFkps yDrjs R; kauh vki Y; k Hkk" k. k krou  
i fgy; k xkyest i fj "knrou ekMys

nd jh xkyest i fj "kn %¼1921½

7 l IVicj 1931 jksth nd jh xkyest i fj "kn l q >kyh- ; k i fj "kns dckd psi frfu/kh EG. kau xdkth mi l Fkr gkrs  
MKW cckcl kgc vkaMdj kauh Hkkj rkrhy nfyv & vLi"; l ektkP; k jkt dh; U; k; gDdkpk izu ekMyk-

6½ PES ph LFKki uk ¼1945½%

Hkkj rh; vLi"; l ektkP; k 'kS'kf. kd ixrh o ifjorZkl kBh MKW cckcl kgc vkaMdj kauh 8 ty\$ 1945 jksth  
Pepol es Education Society, Mumba , ph LFKki uk dsh- ; k l kFkps rs lor% v/; {k gkrs i wsvud ekB; k i ek. kkr  
'kS'kf. kd l qo/kk fuekZk dj. ; kr vKY; k- Hkkj rh; vLi"; l ektkP; k thoukr 'kS'kf. kd dkarhp >kyh-  
MKW cckcl kgc Eg. krkr Hkkj rh; vLi"; l ektkl vki Y; k vktP; k i fj l Fkrhl i wkd% cny ?kMouu vk. k. ; k djhrk  
f'k{k. k Education gp , deo vL= vkgs

7½/kekrj kph ?kksk. kk ¼1935½

13 vkkVks 1935 & ukf'kd ftYg; krhy ; oyk ePdkeh MKW ckckl kgc vkaMdj tkghj djrkr] eh fgnwEg.kuu tlekl vkyk gsek0; k gkrkr u0grj i jarqfgnwEg.kuu ej .kkj ukgh gsek0; k gkrkr vkg

8½Lora= etj i {kkph LFki uk ¼1936½

22 vkkLV 1936 P; k dkGkr i krd dk; ns eMGkP; k fuoM.kwdk tkghj >ky; k- ifgY; kankp nfyrrauk j k[kho txxk0j fuoM.kwd y<fork ; koh Eg.kuu Lora= etj i {kP; k orhusj k[kho 13 o [kP; k 3 txxk0j menokj fuoMuu vkys 'krdjh] etj d"Vdjh ; kP; k i frfuf/kRokpk gk i {k gkrk-

9½Hkkj rh; ?kVuk I ferhrhy dk; %

?kVuk I ferhph I a wLz tckcnkjh MKW ckckl kgc vkaMdj ; kP; koj gkrh- 1946 rs 1947 ; k dky [kMkr dkGthokgw I jdkP; k orhus dk; ns o ?kVuk fuekz k tkghj >ky- vfkd i fjJe d: u MKW ckckl kgc vkaMdj kauh Lora= Hkkj rkh ?kVuk r; kj d: u 26 tkukjh 1950 jksth rh ?kVuk ns kP; k I sd kBh cgky dj . ; kr vkyyh- ; k egku ; ksnukcy I a wLzLora= Hkkj r MKW ckckl kgc vkaMdj ; kuu Hkkj rh; I fio/kkukpsf'kyi dkj vk'kk xkS okus Lej . k djhr vkg

10½ckS) /kEe fn{kK%¼14 vkkVks1956½

13 vkkVksj 1935 I kyh tkghj dsysy ?kksk. kk MKW ckckl kgc ; kauh txxrh Lrjkoj I euk] Lokr?; ] calark vkf. k U; k ; k vkn'kz rRokpk i j Ldkj dj. k0; k c0) rRoKkukpk 21 o"kz vH; kl d: u 14 vkkVksj 1956 I kyh ikp yk [k vuq k; kd g ckS) /kEekpk fLodkj d: u i wLzdsyh- u Hkurks u Hkfo"; rh j Drkpk , d Fkag h u I kMkr i kp yk [k ykdkauh /kekrj dj . ; kph I a wLzfo'okrh gh i fgyhp vkf. k i Hkkoh ?kVuk ?kMyh-

11½egki fj fuokz k %6 fml s 1956½

fnYyh ; Fks MKW ckckl kgc vkaMdj kps 6 fml s 1956 jksth egi fj fuokz k >ky- epbz pR; Hkeh ; FksR; kpk I Ldkj dj . ; kr vkyy- i R; sd o"khz 6 fml s jksth ekxy 59 o"khz i kl u I krR; kus 15&17 yk [k fhkevuq kph R; kps Leih n'kz k dj . ; kl epbz yk ; rkr- gsHkk; d0G MKW ckckl kgc ; kaupt ykHkys vkg

12½CONCLUSION:

vk/kfud vkf'k; kP; k f'kyi dkj kP; k dk; kpk vH; kl dj rkauk MKW ckckl kgc vkaMdj gsHkkj rHkierhy vkf'k; kP; k i Vykoj dk; zo i fj oru Lo: i vR; r egRokpsi Hkko'kkyh [kl k 0; fdReRo ¼Personality½Eg.kuu vki ysy{k ddnr gksr- MKW ckckl kgc vkaMdj kP; k usRokpk vH; kl dj rkauk txkP; k i kBhoj vl sQj p deh usRo vki .kkd i kg. ; kl feGrhy dh] T; k usRokdMs dks kR; kgh I k/ku & I a Rrhp vk/kkj ul rkauk i frdy i fj fLkrhoj ekr d: u ; 'k I a knu dsys Hkkj rkp; k Lokr?; i wLz vkf. k Lokr?; kRj ; k nkdgh gh egRo i wLzdky [kMkr MKW ckckl kgc vkaMdj ; kauh Hkkj rkrhy vk'kk oxkps usRo dsys T; k oxkz Hkkj rh; I ekt0; oLFkks vLi"; oxzEg.kuu gtj kso"khz fo | k] /ku] eku l uek. k] eku d fdps thou] tle vkf. k eR; p; k gsrpk vFkz kl u dkl ksnj Boys vk'kk vKkuh] fu/kz kh] foLdGhr] nfyrr] fi Mhr Hkkj rh; vLi"; I ektkr I a wLzdkarh ?kMfo. ; kl kBh MKW ; qci q "k ckckl kgc vkaMdj ; kauh dk; Zdsys Hkkj rkr , d vkn'kz jk"Vfuekzr Eg.kuu R; kP; kdMs i kg. ; kr ; rs Hkkj rh; vLi"; I ektkrhy ifgyh mPp fo | kfoHkq khr T; kauh Hkkj r vkf. k Hkkj rckggj t l syMu] vej hdk vk'kk ns kkr tkou] M.A., PhD, D.Sc, Dillit, Bar – At, Law i ; rpsf'k{k. k i wLzdsys f'k{k. k gp d0G ekuokP; k fodkl kps I k/ku vkgsvl sR; kauh EgVys ukgh- R; kpk fo'okkl gkrk dh] fo | k vkf. k 'k0) pkfj = ¼'khy½gp vki Y; k ; 'kpk ey ea= vkg fo | k vkf. k usrdk , d= vkY; kf'kok; fo/; pk vFkz i wLzghr ukgh- gk fno; I ns k vkf. k R; kauh R; kP; k i R; {k vkpj . kpk vkn'kz I a wLz txkl ekj Boyk vkg MKW ckckl kgc ; kP; k dk; kpk ekufan Eg.ktsLora= Hkkj rkp; k vkn'kz ^I fio/kku\* fufezh e/khy , frgkfl d ; ksnku- 26 tkukjh 1950 jksth R; kP; k I fio/kkukeGsLora= Hkkj rkl ^ykd'kkg^ i nku >kyh- Hkkj rh; vLi"; I ektP; k vkf'kd 'kS[kf.kd I kektfd] I kldrh] jkt dh; ] /kfezd dkarhps^tud\* Eg.kuu vkt MKW ckckl kgc vkaMdj ; kP; kdMs i kg. ; kr ; rs

I nHkz xkFk %&

1- MKW I ns k ok?k] vkaMdj h pGoGhpk bfrgkl ] I ns k i dk'ku] epbz 2012

2- /kuat; dhj] MKWckckl kgc vkcMdj] i kw; yj i dk'ku ecbz1991

3- v: .kk l ckus(l á knd) MKWvkCvdj vkf. k L=h] vkdkqkk i dk'ku]ukxi]j] 2007