

jktegMhd ?kjk. ; kpk bfrgkl : , d vH; kl

D.B. SAWANT

Research Student , Dept. Of History Shivaji University, Kolhapur.

I kjka k :

fganqFkkukP; k bfrgkl ke/; s vki Y; k vaxP; k drzku} enedhus th th ejkB0kph ?kjk. kh mn0kl vkyh R; krhy 1-tk/ko] 2- fuckGdj] 3- f'kd] 4- ekgr} 6-MQG} 7-ekj} 8-?kjiM} ?kMxs gh ied[k vl u R; kph FkkMh' kh ekgrh ifl /n >kysy vks ; k ?kjk. ; kie. kp jktegMhd gs gh , d egRokps ?kjk. ks vks ; k ?kjk. ; krhy iq "k 'kk} ijke Lons kfu" Bk] jkt dkj. kdks KY; b- xqkkuh ; Pr o lnkpkj lae gkAu xysy vks- vki Y; k vaxP; k enedhus ; k ?k. ; kus Lons kph vR; Rdv dkefxjh dsy vks Lojkt; gk ; k ?kjk. ; krhy iq "kpk enyea gkrk- R; kl kBh ; k ?kjk. ; kus Qkj ekBk R; kxgh dsy vks ; k ?kjk. ; kph ; k; rk , ddkGh brdh gkrh dh 'k= R; k ukokpk opd okVr vl s ijarq R; kpk bfrgkl ifl /n ul Y; keGs R; kph ; k; rk ekgr vl koh r' kh ekgrh ukgh- T; k iek. ks brj jkt?kjk. ; kph Hkkd yP; k ?k. Ok' kh obkfgd l adk gks R; kpi. k&fdaguk R; ki {kk vf/kd jktegMhd kps Hkkd yP; k ?k. ; k' kha l adk gks ijarq ; k ?kjk. ; kph ekgrh vifl an jkfyegs ; k ?kjk. ; kph Fksoh txkl ekj ; A 'kdyh ukgh-

çLrkouk %

egkj"V^a {ks-h; Kkrhi dh oa kkoG l q ba krhy jktegMhd dl cs rkjGs djkm ; kpk ri' khy l q ba kh dq k jkt; k >kyl- r0gk dNok; vl s mi jkard Eg. kkos ykxy- R; k dyl xl- gfjr] ioj rhu oa k ifl /n vks ; k ?kjk. ; kcnv dfonz ijekunkuh f' ko Hkkjrkr ; k egfMd ?kjk. ; kcnv EgVys vks dh]

^egfMd ij' kike nqt s l R; kdyyh uoAA*

^egtekuh egfMds QRrs [kk. kkl xkBW nAA*

v' kh dko; jpuk d: u R; k Fk} ?kjk. ; kpk xkjo dsy vks ejkB0kps Lojkt; fuekz k gks ; ki whz jktegMhd gs ?kjk. ks nf{k. ke/khy i kphu ?kjk. ks pkyP; mQZ l kGadh ; k ?kjk. ; kph , d 'kk[kk vl u f' kojka kP; k Lojkt; kl ; k ?kjk. Okus ekBk gkrHkkj ykoyk vks

; k ?kjk. ; krhy eG iq "k edksth jktegMhd gs iEke dkd. ki VVhr vkys R; kauh vki Y; k drzkuP; k tkjkoj egkMph ns ked[kh la knu dsyh- [kM cnjkph edkneh feGfoyh- Eg. kuuP R; kauh egkMhd vl s EgVys trs %gh ekgrh N=i rh irkl ojkts Hkkd y% 1/2 - 1819 rs 1839 1/2 ; kP; k dkjdfnr r; kj >kyl; k oa kkoGhr fygyy vks fotki jP; k njckjh R; kauh ekukps LFku gks l u 1614 rs fuoZY; koj R; kpk HkkA duksth ; kauh fjrl j l un feGkyh- ; kP; k dkGkr fotki j

njckjkrw jkts gk fdrkc o irki jko v' kh inoh feGkyh- R; kP; kurj ijl ksth ; kauk fotki jP; k
njckjkrw fjrl j l un feGkyh-
jktegMhd ?kjk. ; krhy drčxkj iq "k

1½ eđkksthjks egkMhd

eđkksthjks egkMhd ; kuka jktegMhd ?kj. ; kpk l ĄFkki d letys tkrš fotki jP; k
vfny' kkgph; k dkd. k fdukji VVhojh y egkM ; Fkhy nš keč kh LodrBokaus feGoyh- R; kP i ek. ks
[kM ; Fkhy cnjkph eđnedh feGoyh- v' kh oā kkoGhr mYys[k vkgs R; kP; kurj R; kps eys
Ń". kktjhjt} duksthjt} : nkthjks vkf. k irki jko gs gkrs R; krhy Ń". kktth Fkkyk vl yeGs
l Ąknkjdh R; kyk feGkyh- Ń". kktjhjks ; kpk eR; w 1614 e/; s >kyk- R; koGh nkHkkG ; Fkhy
goynkj egen jtk[kku ; kus fotki jP; k ckn' kkgkl fourh dš; ko: u Ń". kktjhjks ; kpk cdkw
dkuksth , oth : nkth o irki jko ; kauk l un ns ; kr vkyh- fg l un ikj' kh Hkk"kr vkgs fgtjh
l u 1023 Eg. kts b-l -1314 gs vkgs

; k l unho: u jktegMhd gs ?kjk. ks b-l -1614 i wthz mnŃkl vkys vl w R; krhy iq "kkadMs
nkHkkG o [kM ; k cnjkph eđnedh gkrh gs fl /n gkrs R; kP i ek. ks fotki jP; k vfny' kkgkclMw
R; kauk ^jktš gk fdrkc vl w ^irki jko* o ^jk; kujko* ; k inŃ; k ns ; kr vky; k gkR; k- rFkkih gs
?kjk. ks vkiyh l Rrk dk; e Bow jkfgys gkrs b-l -1648 ikl w f'kokthjks icy gkww
egkj kVjkt LFkki u dšys R; kl ; k ?kjk. ; kus enr dšyh- R; kl pkxyh enr dšyh-

2½ ijl ksthjks egkMhd

dkuksthjks o : nkthjks gs dkd. kkr eđnedh ikr vl rkuk duksthjks gs rkjGŃkl
; ow jkfgys o : nkthjks ej. k i koys duksthjks ; kP; kdMs fotki jP; k vfny' kkgph l jnkjdh
pkyq gkrh- R; k dkGr rkjGs ; k ikrh vkiY; k l jnkjdhpk opd R; kauh fuekz k dšyk gkrk-
dkuksthjks ; kpk eR; w 1650 P; k l Ąkjkl >kyk- R; kurj R; kpk eyxk ijl ksth gk gkrk- R; kl
i es fotki jP; k njckjkrw l jnkjdh feGkyh- gs ijl ksthjks gs tjh vfny' kkgkps pkdj vl ys rjh
rs f'kojka kuk Lojkt; LFkki uP; k dkeke/; s esykph enr djr gkrs R; kurj R; kP; k dk; kē/; s
ok< >kyh- vkf. k gh ckreh vfny' kkgk toG tkow i kšpyh ijl ksth gk vrbFk jhrhus f'kokth
egkjkatkl enr djrks vl s R; kPoj m?kM m?kM vkjksi gkÅ ykxys Eg. kau fotki jP; k ckn' kkgkph
xš ethz >kyh- R; kP; k ikl w okp. ; kl kBh ijl qthjks dukW/dkr vl yš; k 'kgtthjks ; kP; k
vkJ; kl xšys i es R; kauh dukW/d ekšger 'kgtthjkt; kauk esykph l kFk fnyh- rFkP R; kpk eR; w
>kyk-

3½ gjthjks egkMhd

ijl ksthjks gs 'kgtthjktkua l kcr dukW/dkr vl rkuk R; kpk eR; w >kyk gkrk- R; kauk 7
eys gkrh- R; ki šh ofMy eyxk gjth gk Okj ijkŃeh fu?kkyk R; kps 'kgtthjkt} f'kokthjkt}
l kktthjks o jtkijke ; kP; k l kcr pkxys l cčk gkrs

v½ gjthjkt&' kkgkthjkt s l ædk

dukW/dkr 'kkgkthjkt; kl kcr ijl ksthjkt s dkedjr vlyeGs gjthjkt s l dñk
'kkgkthjkt; kau l kcr dukW/dkrhy dkjHkkj i kgw ykxys R; kauh dukW/dkr 'kgkthjkt; kP; k l Ø; e/; s
jkgw vud y<kbz/; s ijkØe nk[kow 'kgkthjkt; kph ethz i l é d: u ?kryh gkrh-
'kgkthjkt; kP; k toGhy ts l jnkj gkrs R; krhy gjthjkt; kpk mYys[k dsk tkrks T; koGh
'kgkthjkt s b-l -1662 e/; s f' kokthjkt; kauk HkV. kd kBh i q ks krah vkys R; koGh R; kauh gjthjkt; kauk
l kcr ?krou vkys gkrs ; k o: u 'kgkthjkt; kph ethz gjthjkt o jhy vki . kkl fnl w ; rs R; kP; k
ijkØekP; k xkFkk 'kgkthjkt; kauh f' kokthjktk toG dFku dY; k- dukW/dkrhy 'kgkthjkt s ; kP; k
e[; tkgxhjps e[; 0; oLFki d o dkjHkkj j?kqkFk g. kers ; kP; k toG jkgw frdMhy i karkr
cankLr djhr vl r- R; keGs rs dkjHkkjkr rjct >kys gkrs 'kkgkthjkt; kph v[kj i ; r
R; kP; koj ethz jkghy-

c½ gjthjkt&'f' kokth egkjt l ædk

'kkgkthjkt s tØgk i q ks i krah f' kojka kauk HkV/k; yk vkys gkrs R; koGh gjthjkt s ; kph egrh
, dhu f' kojka kps R; kP; kojrh iæ tMys R; kauh ; k Hkkourw vki yh egyxh vñcdkckbz gh R; kauk
vizk dsh- R; kps yXu 1668 P; k l ekjkl >kys vl kos vl s fnl w ; rs f' kokthegkjt kauh
fuæGdj kP; k ?kjh fnysy l [kpbz o f' kd ; kP; krhy jkt d p jckbz v' k 2 eghph ukos
dixni =kps vl/kjs feGkyh vkgr- R; kp iæ.k. ks vñcdkckbz fgps uko egkMhd kP; k dixni =ko: u
mi yC/k >kys vkgs gjthjkt s egkMhd gs f' kojka kps tkobz gkrs
f' kokth egkjt kauh b-l -1677 l kyh dukW/d i karkoj Lokjh dsh- R; koGh Lokjhe/; s
l arkthjkt s ; kP; kcjkj gjthjkt s gh gkrs ; kP; k l ædkkus dixni =s i fl /n gkrhy- R; koGh ; kph
vf/kd ekgrh feGsy-

d½ gjthjkt&l blkthjkt s l ædk

N=i rh f' kokth egkjt kP; k eR; wurj gjthjkt ps dVp egkjt Vkr vkys vl s fnl w ; rs
l blkthegkjt fl gl ukoj : < >kys R; koGh gjthjkt s mi l Fkr gkrs R; kauh f' kojka kps i zku
ekj i r fiæGs ; kuka l blkthjkt P; k dñr eDr dsh l blkthegkjt l Rrk: < >ky; kuarj R; kauh
f' kokthegkjt kP; k t[; k jkt; 0; oLFkr Oj cny dsk- R; keGs ekBk vkufkz o xkng mMkyk-
R; keGs f' kojka kps i je fo' okl w l od j?kqkFk g. kers gs b-l - 1681 l kyh l blkthph HkV
?ks ; kdjrk dukW/dko: u jk; xMh vkys ; k HkV/hr j?kqkFk i krah l blkth egkjt kpk Li "V fu" k
d: u jkt; dkjHkkj l ædkkus vfr' k; ekV; oku o fgrdj vl k mnas k dsk- gOk etyl hee/; s
gjthjkt s egkMhd gs gtj gkrs vl s fpV. khl ; kP; k c[kjhe/; s fygyys vkgs i jarq xPMQ ; kP; k
i l r dkr gjthjkt s dukW/dkrp vl Y; kpk mYys[k vkgs
i q s j?kqkFk ukj; . k g. kers dukW/dkr tkr vl rkuk pinh i kark/; s R; kpk eR; w >kyk-
R; koGh l blkthjkt s ; kauh gjthjkt s egkMhd gs dukW/d i karkps i w kz ekgrhxkj] vki ys vki rl ædk]
o jkt; dkjHkkjkr n{k vl s tk. kq R; kph pinh i karkP; k l blkthjhoj ; kstuk dsh- R; kp cjkj
T; kvFkz dukW/d i karkY; k l oZ ejkBh jkt; kP; k cankLr j?kqkFk g. kers ; kP; k i' pkr gjthjkt s

; kpoj l ki o.; kr vkyk- R; koGh gjthjks egkMhd ; kph ; kx; rk R; koGh egkjk"Vkr fdrh gkrh- gs osGs l kck; yk udk

gjthjks b-l-1681 ikl w b-l-1694 panh iarkps e[; l kknkj vl s l oZ l k/kj.ki .ks fnl w ; rs R; kauh dukW/dkpk cksLr pkxY; k jhrhus Boyk- o elyeyekulpk i ds k ejkBh ey [kkrgkow fnyk ukgh- R; kp i ek.ks dukW/dkrhy ikGxkj o tfeunkj ; kuka vkiY; k rkc; kr Bou xMcM d: fnyh ukgh- b-l-1686 e/; s vksactckus fotki jps jkT; [kky l k dsys rl p b-l-1687 e/; s xkoG dkmOkps jkT; gLrxr dsys R; koGh dukW/dkrhy ikGxkjkl xMcM dj.; kph l dkh feGkyh- v'kk id axh gjthjks ; kP; kl kj [kk ngn' khZ o 'kgkuk e[l nh dukW/dkr vl Y; keGs fgnw ikGxkjkl pkxyk uftrk ikgpqk ejkBkP; k iarkps l j{k.k >kys i es l bkkthjkā; kawk fuGsi arkauh gjthjks ; kps fo: /n HkMdoys o dkgh xksVh dGoY; k R; koGh l bkkthjks ; kauh gjthjks vksactck l kfey gkby ; k fHkrhaus pknhp fdYy R; kP; kdMw ?ks; kl ds koi arkl xlr gde l kMyk- i.k gjthjks ; kauh ekBk 'kgk.ki .kkus ds ko iarkph eu/kj.kh dsyh- o R; kps o vkiys l B; , d= d: u dukW/dkrhy ikGxkjkoj pky dsyh- ; k l a p r l B; kus 15 fnol ke/; s vdkW/ dkathoje o iQuekyh gs i kar ftadp ?krys o ; k Lokjhpk pkxyk Qk; nk >kyk- gjthjks egkMhd ; kP; k cny ^ejkBh fj; l r* dkjkus i ehy mnxkj dk<ys ^gjthjks gk ekBk /kkj.kh fnl rks R; kus dukW/dkpk cksLr mRre dsyk- diVHkkokus Lor%oj pkyu vkyY; k ds ko iarkdMw jk"Vkrh dkexhjh d: u jkT; o/nh dsyh- ; kr f'kokth egkjktpk mnas k R; kP; k MkGOkal ekj , dl kj [kk gkrk- R; keGs frdMhy iarkr eksykph MkG f'ktwfnyh ukgh-**-424

M½ gjthjks & jtkjke egkjt l cdk

b-l-1689 e/; s N=i rh l bkkthegkj t ; kpk vksactckn' kgkus o/k dY; kuarj ejkBh l Rrk jl krGkl feGo.; kpk iz, Ru vksactckus dsyk i jarq R; koGh jtkjke egkjktauk panhP; k fdY; kl tk.; kpk l Yyk fnyk- pknhp; k fdY; koj gjthjks ; kauh mRre 0; oLFkk dsyh gkrh- jtkjke egkjktpk xlr ckreh feGrkp gjthjks ; ou feGkys o panhP; k fdY; koj xknh LFkfi r dsyh- rFku egkjk"Vkrh dkjHkkj i dbr pkyw dsyk- vksactcky jtkjke egkjt panhP; k fdY; koj xY; kps l etY; kl R; kus >Yi dkj [kku ; k vkiY; k l jnkjyk panhp ftadq ?ks; kl kBh dukW/dkr ikBoys R; kus b-l-1690 rs 1694 i; r 4 o"ks osk fnyk- i jarq gjthjkatP; k e[l nhxhjeGs >Yi dkj [kkuky fdYy ftadrk vkyk ukgh- i es vksactckus Lor%ps i e dkec{k o vl n [kku ; kuka dkexhjh o ikBoys i jarq R; kukgh vi; 'k vkys vksactckus ijr >Yi dkj [kkuky panhyk ikBoys gjthjktps dkexhjeGs vksactcky l rr vi; 'k ; r glrs fdY; kojpk cksLr o 0; oLFkk gjthjktauh pl[k ykoys gkrh- i us fdY; kP; k osOkP; k y<kbr gjthjktauk rQpk xkGk ykxY; keGs rs /kkjkrhFkhZ i Mys

4½ 'kadjkthjks egkMhd

panhP; k fdYy; koj gjthjks ej.k i koY; kojuarj jtkjke egkjt xlr ekxkus panhP; k fdY; kru fu?ku xsys panhP; k fdY; koj gjthjks ; kpk Qtr Eg.kts eyxk Boyk gkrk- gjthjktauk 7 eys gkrh- R; krhy irki th] nqkZth] 'kadjth] t; fl a] mfnfl a] l bkkuth]

xpukth gh 7 egys gksh- R; krhy 'kovph 4 egys ratkoj xsyh- nqkzth o 'kadjkth gs cki kie. kp
 drzckj fu?kys R; kauh vkiY; k ijkØekus ykdd o tgkxjh lāknu dsh- 'kadjkthjks 'kkgw
 egkjtkckcj fnYyh xsys rs vksactckP; k dšr gkrs R; koGh ckn' kkgkph ethz 'kadjkth
 jkT; koj tMyh- o R; kauh 'kkgph cfg.k Hkokuhckbz fgt cjksj fnYyh ; Eks yXu ykow fnys rs
 eksyh y"djkr vl rkuk vkiY; k vaxP; k 'kš] /k; Z o l e; l pdrk ; k xq kauh vksactckyk
 i l é d: u ?krys R; keGs vksactckus vkiY; k l Ø; r ygku' kh eul c fnyh- o iqs R; kl 4
 gtkjh fdrkc fnyk- R; kauh nckjkr opLo LFki u dsys 'kadjkthjks egkMhd ; kuka ^ kadjkth bCu
 gjth egkjhd ckn&b&cn' kkg vyexhj** vl k f'kDdk fnyk- 'kadjkthjks gs 'kkgq egkjtkP; k
 vxknj egjk"Vr vkys gkrs vksactckP; k cfnh pkrq kšs R; kauh yodj dšr eDr dj.; kr
 vkys iqs b-l -1707 e/; s vksactc ckn' kkg ej.k ikoY; kurj 'kkg egkjtkph dšr l vdk
 >kyh- rs b-l -1708 e/; s egjk"Vr vkys f'ko N=i rhps fl gkl u iklr d: u ?ks; ki woz
 R; kP; koj vud l adVs vkyh- R; ke/; s gjthjkatkuh R; kauh enr dsh- 'kkgjktP; k i=ko: u
 'kadjkthjks ; kph ; kx; rk Ø; Dr gkrs R; kp iek.ks 'kadjkthjks vkiY; k ykckd g 'kkgq
 feGkys o l krkjph xknh 'kkg egkjtkauh feGow fnyh- 'kkg egjkt xknhoj cl Y; kurj R; kauh
 'kadjkthjks ; kpdMs nf{k.k egjk"V^a o duk/d ; k i krkrhy i MikGskjks ikjhi R; k d: u R; k
 i krkoj vkiys Lokfero l LFki hr dj.; kps dke l kšrys vkf.k R; kph jokuxh dsh- R; kP; k
 i' pkr R; kph i Ruh Hkokuhckbz gh rkjGs egkykpk cknclr d: ykxyh- 'kkg egjtkauh b-l -
 1709 e/; s frP; k ukokus rkjGs egkykph nš ke[khph l un fnyh- iqs R; kpk vey l q >kyk-

'kadjkthjks ; kpdMs 'kkg egjkatkus ip unh ikl u duk/d i; rP; k eydxjhpk vf/kdkj
 noup R; kauh jkt'kd 36 Eg.kts b-l -1710 e/; s; k i krkoj jokuk dsys

'kadjkthjks ; kph dk; Idnz d/kh l ā yh rs l etr ukgh- jkt'kd 52 l kyP; k l unh e/; s
 Hkokuhckbz l kškkx; fni l ā é v' kh fo' k'k.ks vkgr- R; ko: u b-l -1726 i; r rs gk; kr gkrs gs
 fl /n gkrs rs okjys R; koGh Hkokuhckbz l rh xsyh- v' kh ekfgrh feGrs 'kadjkthjks ; kl nqkzth
 o vkckth gs 2 i e gkrs

jktegkMhd gs ?kjk.ks drBooku o 'kš kph i jā jk ti.kkjs e/; ; qhu dkGkr gkAu xsys
 Lojkt; kP; k dk; kē/; s ?kš i Mš fuckGdj] MQGs ; k ?kjk.; kie.ks jktegkMhd gs ?kjk. kd qnk
 vfr'k; eksy kps gkrs f'kojka kP; k Lojkt LFki ue/; s ; k ?kjk.; kpk Okj ekBk okVv vki.kkl
 fnl w ; rks pkyP; k ?kjk.; kph , d' k[k dkd.k fdokj i VVhelxž egjk"Vr vkys vkf.k R; kauh
 N=i rh f'kokth egkjtkauh Lojkt mHkk dj.; kr enr dsh-

nqokus ; k ?kjk.; koj tō<Øk ekBÓkiek.kr l ā kšku Ogk; yk gkos gkrs nō<Øk ekBÓk
 iek.kkr l ā kšku >kys ukgh- bfrgkl dkjus tklr iek.kkr ; koj idk'k Vkdysyk fnl w ; r ukgh-
 R; keGs ; k ?kjk.; kpk vH; kl gks ks xjtps vkgs

I nHkz l k/ks

1 nlrj
 v½ fotki jps vfny' kfgryh i=
 c½ 'kkgkth egkjtkps duk/dkrhy nlrj
 d½ l bkkth egkjtkps nlrj

- 2 M½ ' kkgq egkjktkps nlrj
l unk
v½ fotki injckjkrhy l unk
c½ ' kkgq egkjktkph l unk
d½ l unk i=kryh ekfgrh is kos nlrj & n- c- ikj l uhl
- 3 i l rds
v½ l krkjk ftYgokpk bfrgkl & Jh- iq xks[kys
c½ ejkBh fj; kl r v[kj ¼mRrj foHkkx 3½
d½ ejkBokpk bfrgkl & xMM MQ
- 4 c[kj
v½ fpV.khl kph c[kj
c½ f'ko Hkkjr & dfoz ijekun ¼ejkBh vuopkn & Jh/kj nk<½
d½ l Hkkthegkjktkps pfj= & eYgj jkejko
- 5 eyk[krh
v½ fot; fl gkjts egkMhd
c½ Hkkuthjts egkMhd
- 6 ekfl ds vkf.k fu; rdkfyds
v½ bfrgkl l xg & nRrk=; cyor ikj l uhl ,fiy b-l -1910
c½ f'kofot; b-l -1992
d½ Hkkjrh; bfrgkl l a ksku eMG & =ekfl d b-l -1941
- 7 ori=s
Kkuizk'k & 5 ,fiy 1858
ykd l Rrk & 21 ukGgaj 2010 ¼prjx½
,D; & 17 es 1992
uok dkG & 1 tyS 1997