

“okMh jRulfxjhp k tkrck%if”pe egkjKvtrhy , d frFKls**

ofurk xawdHkj

I žkkku fo | kFkhZuh bfrgkl foHkkx f”kokth fo | ki hB] dkygki j

I kjka k :

dkygi j ftYákyk , frgkl d] /kkfeZ] I kekftd] I kkdfrd] vkfFkd okj I k ekBîk iek.kkoj ykHkys vks dkygi je/; s , frgkl d] /kkfeZ o i f k.kh; LFKGs vkgr fd R; keGs dkygi j P; k obkokr Hkj i Mysy h fnl u ; rs ; kr vk.k[khu Hkj i Myh rh n[[kupk jtk Jh tkrck {ks=kus Jh tkrck gs vudkps dnyñr vks

çLrlok %

dkygi j P; k ok; 0; d 22 fd-eh- varjkoj gs fBdk.k vks ; kyk “okMh jRulfxj” vl sEgVys tkrk Mkaj I ikv inškkikl u 333 fd-eh- mp I kM] kj [kk “kdkdih Hkkx oj xsysk vks tks I g; knhpk QkVk iUgkGxM] ikouxM vl k xsyk vks r fks , d [kM/s ol ysys vks ; k [kM/r kP; k e/; Hkkxh dnkjfyak] dnkjšoj vlf.k jkefyak v”kh rhu nGsvkgr- tkrckps rs vorj ekuys tkrk- I oZ tkrh /kekps ykd tkrckps mikl d vkgr- tkrck Mkajkoj xteipk; r] nok[kkuk] gk; Ldny] VfyQks vktQI v’kk I ks h vkgr- efinj kps nšinu dkedkt i kg. ; kl kh nšLFkku I ferhph ue.knd dsyh vks

egkjKv] dukWd] vkak nšk] xqjkr b- jkT; krw yk[kks Hkkfod non”kZkl kBh ; s vl rkr- ; k HkkfodkMw feG.kk; k nšk; k o ; k=kdj ; keGs okf’kd mRi é ekBîk iek.kkoj gkrs R; kpk mi ; kx noky; kP; k 0; oLFki ud kBh dsk tkrks tkrckph i qk] I ok dj. ; kl kBh xjo vkgr- R; kph miftfodk gh ; k mRi ékojp pkyrs Eg.kup Jh tkrck efinj gs , d /kkfeZ] , frgkl d o i f k.kh; LFKG vl Y; kps dkygi j P; k obkokr] , šo; k’r ekykph Hkj i Mysy h fnl u ; rs

Jh {ks- tkrck bfrgkl &

Jh tkrckps noky; b- I - 1730 e/; sXokYggjps egkjkt jk.kksthjko f”kns ; kuh ft.kkžnkj dsk- rs iwhZ Nkš/s noky; gkrs gs efinj mRre gekMi fkh; ckak.khps vl u R; kps nxM fuG; k ckl KYV [kMdkps vkgr- gs noky; 57 X 37 X 77 Qv vks nš js noky; dnkjšoj ps vl u rs I u 1808 e/; s nšyrjko f”kns ; kauh ckakys vks rs 49 X 22 X 89 Qv mp vks tkrck o dnkjšoj efinj kP; ke/; s pki Mkbps efinj vl u rs i hrhko pšgk.k fgærçgkij ; kauh ckakys vl u 52 X 46 X 80 Qv vks “koVh jkešojkps noky; vl u rs 1780 e/; s ekyksth fude iUgkGdj ; kauh ckakys gs 13 X 13 X 40 Qv vks nšyrjko f”kns ; kauh dnkjšoj kP; k I ekghy pkškkú; koj nku dkG; k nxMkps unh cl foys vks R; kuarj iwhZMhy ckgghy cktu I Vokb] nRrk=; vlf.k mRrjdMs dkGHkšo vkgr-

Efinj ifj I j gk 234 X 270 Qv vks ; k ifj I j P; k mRrjd 13 o iwh 17 vkol; k vl u R; ki šth dkgh vkol; k vl u R; ki šth dkgh vkol; k] egkno efinj xk; e[k ryko] nf{k.k njoktk] nocko o ; ekbZ efinj gsXokYggdj f”kns ; kauh ckakys rlp tkrckP; k vkokjkr iky[kh] I nj uxj [kkuk] grh egy o , d ekBh ?k/k vks efinj kP; k vkokjkr dke/kuw xk; vks frpk i k.ki kbZ Eg.ku mi ; kx dsk tkrks ; k ifj I jkr nxMh Qj’; k cl foY; k vks , dsk efinj ifj I j gk rš/cnhus cfinLr dsysy fnl u ; rks

Jh {ks= oMh jRukfxjh&

nf{k.k egkj'Vtrhy , d ifl/n {ks= tkrcck Eg.ktp Jh {ks= oMh jRukfxjhdMs ikfgys tkrs oMh jRukfxjh gs xko i nhlz of'kxokMh o nq js eSukfxjh v"kk nku ukokus ifjpr gks oMh jRukfxjh gs uko i M.; kl dkgh ?kVuk dkj.kHkr vkgr- Eg.kts ; k fBdk.kh jRukl j ukokpk jk{kl vki Y; k vQKV l B; kl g jkT; dfjr gkrks rFkhy vud ik.kh ea-kph gR; k djhr vl s Eg.kau tkrcckus R; kyk nf{k.k in'sk l kM/au tk.; kl l kaxrys i.k rks xyk ukgh- "kVh tkrcck o jRukl jke/; s ; qn >Kys o R; kr jRukl jkpk o/k >kyk- v"kh , d vk[; kf; dk vkgs

rl p nq js Eg.kts l kork ekGh o R; kP; k i Ruh gs nk'ks Jh- tkrcckP; k n"ku kl vkys vl rk fryk [kq Hkd ykxrs rh [kii vkjMk&vkjMk d: ykxrs R; koGh l kork ekGh ; kauh ^; k Mka'kjoj l xGhdMs jRup jRus vkgr R; ki Sh nyk ikfgts frrdh ?kAu ; s o r-k pfjrKfz pkyoa vl s l kaxrys R; koGh rh Mka'kjoj fQjyh i.k fryk dkgh l ki Mys ukgh frus of'kxau rFkhy [kMs vki Y; k injkr ?krys o uoll; kP; k i q's vkrys rkp R; k [kM'kaps jRus >kyh- Eg.kau of'kxokMhyk 'okMh jRukfxjh' vl s uko i Mys v"kk dkgh vk[; kf; dk vkgr fd] R; krap tkrcckps n"ku gks

Jh tkrcckps o.ku %

Jh tkrcck gk jakus l koGk vkf.k vfr"k; rst i wLz vkgs R; kps ed[; okgu ?kM/k] mi okgu "ksk vkgs pkj gkr vl u i R; d gkrkr vuapl [kMx] verik=] f="kG] Me: o eLrdkoj xak /kj.k d'syh vkgs gk vorkj Eg.kts pkaY; kus okb/kpk d'syk uk" k vl k vkgs

Jh tkrcckP; k fiz oLrw%

Jh tkrcckyk [kxfjd] [kscj] xyyky] nksuk 1/2 no.kk 1/2 oLrwokfgY; k tkrkr- ; kr tkrcckyk no.kk [kq fiz vkgs dkj.k no.kk gh , d l q/k nskkjh ouLirh vkgs gk xak l Ro] ju] re xqk; q' vkgs R; keGs no.kk o xyyky tkrcckP; k pj.kh vizk d: u R; kpk t; t; dkj d'syk tkrs
^Jh tkrcckps uos pkaHkyk!*

Jh tkrcckph fur; ufeprd i vt k&

- dk; Bz**
- 1½ ?k/kukn
- 2½ noky; m?kM.; kph oG
- 3½ dk dM vkj rh
- 4½ i q'ps i d'kj
- Jko.k efgur njjkt
- Jh d'nkj'loj 1/2 Jh egkn 1/2
- ?kM'i ; kojhy i vt k
- Jh foBk'kph i vt k
- 5½ /kq krlz
- 6½ nku i g'jps Luku
- 7½ i ky [kh

- oG**
- fur; i gkVs 4-00 ok
- fur; i gkVs 4-00 ok
- cn dj.; kph jk=ks 11-00 ok
- fur; i gkVs 5-00 ok
- fur; i gkVs 4-00 ok- i kn; i vt k
- fur; l dkGh 8-00 ok- i pker vfhk'kd
- fur; l dkGh 9-00 ok- v'ndkjhd i vt k
- fur; l dkGh 8-00 ok- : nfhk'kd
- nj "kfuokjh nq kjh 12 rs 3 ok
- nj , dkn"kyk nq kjh 3 ok
- fur; l - 10 rs 12 o
- jk=ks 7 rs 9 ok
- fur; nq 3 rs 4 ok
- nj jfookj jk=ks 8 rs 10 ok

Jh tkrckpsmRI o@; k=k&

Jh tkrck Mka;jkoj o'kjkkr vud mRI o l ktjs dys tkrkr-

1½ tkrckph p\$; k=k&

gh l okr ekBh ; k=k vl w , fiy efgll; kr p\$ i k\$.k\$yk ; k=k Hkjr s xqhi kMO; kP; k "kjk egvrkzj ; k ; k=syk ikjkk gkrks gh ; k p\$="kqn , dkn"kh ikl w l q gkr s o p\$ on; n"kehi ; r 15 fnol jkst iky[kh vl rs ; k ; k=pk e[; fnol p\$="kqn i k\$.k\$ek vl w Jhear fgfercgnij pOgk.k l jdkj ; kph ekukph l kl udkBh oktr&xktr nOGkr ; rs o l njstoG mHkjk.; kr ; rs ; k ; k=ps o\$"kVîs Eg.kts; ekbz o tenXuh ; kpk fookg l kgGk ; ebz gh tkrckph cfg.k vkgs

2½ iky[kh l kgGk&

p\$ efgll; kr p\$; k=k >kY; koj ikp jfookj gh ; k=k Hkjr s fryk ^i kdkG. khz vl s Eg.krkr- ex u{k=kP; k vxknjP; k jfookjh "koVph iky[kh vl rks fryk ^l jrk , srokj" Eg.krkr- gk l kgGk nj jfookj jk=h 8 oktrk vl rks R; koGh iky[kh "kstkjh iqtjkh vkjrh o /kqkjrh ?k\$u mHks vl rkr- xyky] [kksj sm/kGw okn; kP; k xtjkr tkrckP; k ukospkxHky gkr vl rks

3½ Jlo.k 'KBh&

vkkl LV efgll; kr gk l kgGk vl rks vkfnek; k pks Mkbz nohph i'Bh ; k=k vl w fyaw o cypkP; k ikukph iqtck ckkyh tkrs l dkGh 6 rs nqkj 2 lk; r vl rs ; k=r /kqkjrh l kgGk o jk=Hkjk nohpk tkxj dyk tkrks o igkVs/kqkjrh l kgGk >kY; koj vaxjk okVi gk\$u ; k ; k=ph l kark gkr s

4½ uojk=&

gh l ekjk vkf"ou efgll; kr "kqn ifrini kl w n"kehi ; r vl rks ; koGh o iqtck ifrini kl w n"kehi ; r vl rks ; koGh o iqtck ckky; k tkrkr- nokpk tkxj dyk tkrks u\$ fnol ikph iDdokupk u\$; vl rks rl p nokl ry dMkd.kh Ål] xG okgrkr- nokph f"kk[kjs i .kR; kuh mtGyh tkrkr- Jh tkrckph] pki Mkbzph o ; ekbzph iqtck ckkyh tkrs

5½ uxj inf{k.k&

Jlo.k efgll; krhy frl u; k l k\$okjh l dkGikl w rs lk; dkGi ; r l awkz Mka;jkHkkrh gh inf{k.k ik; h ?kkyrkr- dkj.k tkrck Mka;jkoj 12 T; krfy\$ckph LFkkiuk dsy\$y vkgs gh 12 T; krfy\$ Eg.kts Hkjkkr oxoxG; k fBdk.kh vl sy\$ T; krfy\$ gkr- ; k l xG; k fBdk.kkuk T; kuk Hk\$ n\$kr ; r ukgh vl s Hk\$od ; k Mka;jkoj ; rkr o R; k T; krfy\$ inf{k.k ?kkyu vkiyh bPNk i wkz djrkr- v"kh , d vk[; kf; dk vkgs

6½ l kl u dkBh&

Tkrckus jRukl jkpk ijkhko d: u fot; feGfoyk R; kP; k Lej.kkFz p\$ "kqn i k\$.k\$yk Mka;jkoj ekBh ; k=k Hkjr s l oz J\$B l kl u dkBhp k eku gk fuuke i kMGh ; k xkoP; k l kl u dkBhyk vkgs fofo/k fBdk.kk\$u 96 l kl u dkB; k ; rkr- 30 rs 35 QW m\$hp k yk\$ ypd oGwo "kM; kyk , d pkxys oL= o rjk ckky\$y vl w oG\$; k rGikl w l k/kj .ki .ks plj&ikp Q\$koj , d vkMoh QGh vl rs R; koj tkrckps okgu vl sy\$?k\$kk cl o\$y\$ vl rks rk"kk&l ubP; k uknr vkf.k pkxHky\$; k xtjkr Hk\$od l kl udkB; k ukpor vl rkr-

Jh tkrckps0; oLFkku o mRilu&

Jh tkrckps 0; oLFkku o i vt k vpkz ; kl kBh dk; eLo: ih buke tfeuh fnY; k vkgr- nskph i qkdj. ; kl kBh 363 eG [kkrnkj o brj ikr [krnkj fu; q r vkgr- xjo fur; fu; ekus nskph l ok djrkr- R; kP; kdMs , d vBoMk o o'kkyh i qk vl rkr- R; kruu ; skjs mRiUukoj R; kph miftfodk pkyrs tkrcky okMh jRukfxjh] d f "kj ; i k g k G s gh rhu xkos buke fnyh vkgr- l jdkj r Qz 'noLFkku 0; oLFkku l ferh if"pe egkj k'V^a dkygki j* ; kP; kekQr noky; ps 0; oLFkku dsys tkr r fks vl ysys mab/ ?kkMk] gRrh ; kl kBh Lor= jkg. ; kl kBh tkxk vkgs Hkkfod vki Y; k dprhud kj nskX; k nr vl rkr- XokYggdj l ferhdMuu gh noLFkkuph n[kjs[k] 0; oLFkk dsyh tkr r l p dkygki jps N- "kkgw egkjkt] fgEer cgnij pOgk.k l jdkj ; kpsdMuu gh noLFkkukl kBh [kpz dsyk tkrks ; keGs vkfFKd n'VU; k noky; l i lu vl s vkgs

ylxlrly tkrck&

nokenh no no tkrck fdrh dkGk
/ki tGrks l ok rkGk
nokenh no no tkrck pkxyk
tu ckyrh pkxHkyk
nokenh no no fdrh HkkGk
tu l rjk gkrh xkGk
nokenh no no tkrck ik; k i Mw
vki Y; k euhpa dka l ka/w
nokenh no no tkrck fdrh "kk.kk
f"lak oktran.kkn.kk
nokenh no no tkrck [kjks[kjh
uol ckyrh ?kjks[kjh
nokenh no no jRukfxjhpk ekBk jktk
R; kP; k fdrhpk nkjh /ota
& l ks l Hknk l kor

o'kVî&

- 1½ Jh tkrck gs vudkps dnybr vkgs
- 2½ tkrck eanj ifj l jkr ekukps mab/ gRrh ?kkMs ; kps n"ku ; k=P; k oGh gkr's
- 3½ ; k=P; k oGh vud l kl u dkB; k oktr&xktr ; rkr-
- 4½ eanj ifj l jkr , frgkl d rkQ vkgs /kfezd dk; kP; koGh rkQph l ykeh fnyh tkr's
- 5½ eanj ifj l jkr dke/ksuwokoph xk; vkgs frpk i.k.ki kbZ Eg.kuu mi ; ksx gkr's
- 6½ Hkkfodkd kBh mRre jkg. ; kph l ks R; kl kBh jkw y fjl kwph LFkku uk dsyh vkgs
- 7½ tkrckP; k HkDrkd kBh ekQr oñ; dh; l ok ijfoY; k tkrkr-

eW; eki u&

Jh {ks= tkrckpk bfrgkl i kgr vl rkuk tkrck gs vudkps dnybr vl Y; kus vud mi okl] uol dsys tkrkr- ; keGs vki Y; k bPNki wZ gkrkr vl s Hkkfod ekurkr- Jh tkrck {ks= gs vkfFKd n'Vîk egRokps o l qdrk ikr vl s fBdk.k vl Y; kus r fkyh ykd kP; k i qk d; kpk jkg.khekupk o

miftfodpk iz'u fuekZk gkr ukgh Jh {ks= tkrckegs rFks vud l ksh fuekZk >ky; k- Eg.ktp
nok[kkuk] gk; Ldny] xteipk; r b- l ks heGs rFkhy ykdkuk ; kpk Ok; nk >kysk fnl u ; rks
Tkrckps egkRE;] bfrgkl tkxw ?kr vl rkuk tklr Hkj gk vk[; kf; dkaj ns; kr vkyk vkgs
i .k ; k vk[; kf; dkaj fo"okl Bokok fg ukgh vl k gh , d oG iz'u fuekZk gkrs rl p tkrckpk eG
bfrgkl igk.ks xjtps vkgs dkj.k tkrck efinj dskh o d/kh ckakys ; kpk Okj l k bfrgkl miyG/k
ukgh i .k b-l - 1730 e/; sjk.kksthjko f"kanuh R; kpk ft.kkznkj dsk o rsukok: ikyk vkys v"kh ekfgrh
feGrS

I mHzi klu&

- 1½ dkYgkij l LFkkukps xWfV; j
- 2½ xGo.kh eq xks t; dnkj vFkkZr tkrck] iUgkGk izdk"ku] iUgkGk 1957 i- 8
- 3½ Jh- ykns jkenkl nxMj Jh {ks= tkrck] Jh- T; krfyk izdk"ku] okMh jRukfxjh vkoRrh nq jh
2003-
- 4½ ekVsfuokl] n"ku tkrckp] rstl izdk"ku iFke vkoRrh ekpZ 2013-
- 5½ Jh- mekdkar ukxthkkbz jkf.kack] Jh- id lu fo"ohkj ekydj] Jh- tkrck egkRE;] ; s ukj; .kh
izdk"ku dkYgkij iFke vkoRrh 2006-
- 6½ AA Jh- tkrck vFkkZr Jh joGukFk AA ek>s dnybR izdk"ku&ikoukbZ ifCyds'kUl - iFke vkoRrh
2002-
- 7½ ¼ i k½ tks'kh dkf"kuFk vum] Jh- dnkj fot; izdk"ku iHkkdj m/no : bZj vkoRrh vkBoh 2007-
- 8½ l i k- iHkkdj : bZj] Jh- T; kkrck] izdk"ku] izdk"kd iHkkdj m/no : bZj vkoRrh uooh 2010-
- 9½ dnybR Jh- tkrck egkRE;] izdk"kd xtkuu iYgkb fpjfejs ¼ i qkj h½ iFke vkoRrh 2006-
- 10½ MKW f"kanh [kMjko] [kkVds x.ks'k ½ ysk-½ tkrck nOLFku-
- 11½ ikokj ih- ,e- ¼ dyu½ Jh- tkrck ¼dnkjfyax½ nOLFku egkRE; fur; uSefrd iqt k fo/kh o
mRl o ekfgrh] 2005-